

FACULTY

INTERIM DEAN
Douglas Davenport

PROFESSORS

C. Ray Barrow, Michele Y. Breault, Patricia Burton, David Conner, Michael Gary Davis, Matt E. Eichor, David Gillette, Robert B. Graber, David Gruber, Randy Hagerty, Mark Hanley, Jerrold Hirsch, John Ishiyama, Huping Ling, Judi Misale, David Murphy, Emmanuel Nnadozie, Terry L. Olson, Sherri Addis Palmer, Terry Palmer, Paul Parker, Seymour Patterson, Stephen R. Pollard, James Przybylski, David Robinson, Mustafa A. Sawani, Frederic Shaffer, Werner Johann Sublette, Jane Sung, James L. Tichenor, Stuart Vorkink, Candy C. Young, Thomas Zoumaras

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

Natalie Alexander, Mark Appold, William Ashcraft, Marc Becker, Kathryn Brammall, Marijke Breuning, Bruce Coggins, Dereck M. Daschke, Douglas Davenport, Martin Eisenberg, Jeff Gall, Mark Hatala, Teresa Heckert, Wolfgang Hoeschele, Ding-hwa Hsieh, H. Martin Jayne, Jennifer G. Jesse, Daniel Mandell, Chad Mohler, Sylvia Ojukutu-Macauley, Lloyd Pflueger, John Quinn, Steven Reschly, M. Lynn Rose, Jonathan Smith, Karen Smith, Robert Tigner, Torbjörn Wandel, Sally West

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS

Xiaofen Chen, Sal Costa, Amber Johnson, Elaine McDuff, Jeffrey R. Vittengl

INSTRUCTORS

Joy Pugh
Samson G. Michael Wakjira

LECTURERS

Marjorie Burick-Hughes
Scott Chenault
Sandra Remppe
Lynn VanDolah

DEGREES OFFERED

Bachelor of Arts, BA
Bachelor of Science, BS

At Truman State University, the professional teaching degree is the Masters of Arts in Education (MAE), built upon a strong liberal arts and sciences undergraduate degree. Students who wish to become teachers should consult with their academic advisors as early as possible. The professional preparation component of the Master's degree program is administered in the Division of Education. Please contact that office for further information (660-785-4383).

UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS

- Economics
- History
- Justice Systems
- Philosophy and Religion
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology/Anthropology

PRE-LAW PROGRAMS

Preparation for a career as a lawyer really begins in college. Although there is no such thing as a "pre-law major," the undergraduate program almost always makes a difference. Certain courses and activities are desirable because they give the student the skills needed to succeed both in law school and in the profession. Essential skills—the ability to write, to read and analyze, to think logically, and to communicate verbally—are learned during high school and college. An undergraduate program that cultivates these skills while broadening the student's view of the world is best. Majors in Social Science are suitable, as long as the student does not specialize too narrowly. Regardless of one's major, English, foreign language (particularly Latin), public speaking, government, philosophy, history, justice systems, economics, and mathematics, among others, are highly recommended. Students interested in pursuing a career in law may obtain additional information from the Division of Social Science's Pre-law advisor or from the "Pre-Law Resources" link on the Social Science Web page.

PRE MAE-SECONDARY PROGRAMS

An undergraduate degree in one of the Social Science programs, followed by Truman's MAE Program, is excellent preparation for a career as a secondary school Social Studies teacher. In order to have the necessary undergraduate background to enter the MAE in Social Science, one must take as part of the bachelor's degree program the seven semester hours of Education prerequisites for the MAE (These are listed in "The Professional Studies Sequence" in the graduate section of this catalog.) plus 40 semester hours in Social Science courses that are distributed as follows:

American History	12
World History	8
State and U.S. Government	6
Economics	3
Geography	3
Behavioral Science (Sociology, Anthropology, or Psychology)	6
Elective Social Science	2

The student who plans to receive an MAE should make judicious use of the Liberal Studies Program, outside elec-

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SOCIAL
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tives, and the area of concentration in order to have the necessary undergraduate background.

THE ECONOMICS MAJOR

Economics examines how societies cope with the pervasive problem of relative scarcity. Relative scarcity arises because an individual's wants are unlimited whereas the resources required to satisfy those wants are not. The study of mediating scarcity is well suited for the student interested in the liberal arts and sciences tradition.

Positioned methodically between the sciences and the humanities, modern economic theory recognizes the market process, subject to the influence of both social and political forces, as the primary resource allocation mechanism. The market process only determines who gets, and who does not get, resources. It does not erase scarcity; some wants remain unmet. Thus, issues of equity, justice and fairness are implicit in any resource allocation. All students must understand and appreciate the process and issues involved in resource allocation.

The curriculum in Economics is designed to empower students with a self-sustaining capacity to think and learn. Students should know how to pose questions, collect information, identify and use an appropriate framework to analyze that information and come to some conclusion.

All students complete a required core in microeconomics and macroeconomics. Microeconomics begins with an analysis of an individual and builds up to an analysis of society. The major theoretical tools of modern microeconomic analysis, supply and demand, are used to determine relative prices. Relative prices determine resource allocation (what to produce and how to produce) and distribution (how real income is divided among the members of society). Macroeconomics begins with an analysis of society as a whole and works downward to the individual. Macroeconomic theory utilizes various aggregate variables including income, prices, and employment to study the growth and stability of an economy operating in a global context.

The Bachelor of Arts requires intermediate proficiency in one of foreign language and quantitative methods through elementary statistics. The Bachelor of Science requires more advanced quantitative study. Elective hours in Economics in each program provide the student with the opportunity to develop additional depth in a selected area.

Either program in Economics, when combined with the appropriate electives and required support, is an excellent preparation for law, business, government service, professional school or graduate study in economics. Students should consult with their advisor regularly to ensure that their course work is consistent with their plans after graduation.

An overall cumulative GPA of 2.25, a 2.25 GPA in major requirements, and a "C" or better in each major requirement is required to graduate with a degree in Economics.

ECONOMICS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement1-3

Required Support19-20

MATH 198 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I** OR .5
MATH 192 Essentials of Calculus**4

As approved by advisor:

15 hours from one other area OR

Internship15

**May be used to fulfill LSP requirements.

Bachelor of Arts Requirement0-6

Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS33

ECON 200 Principles of Macroeconomics3

ECON 201 Principles of Microeconomics3

ECON 300 Intermediate Microeconomics3

ECON 303 Intermediate Macroeconomics3

ECON 373 Econometrics3

Capstone Experience

ECON 479 Senior Seminar in Economics3

Electives in Economics, as approved by advisor15

Electives to Total124

ECONOMICS

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements32-57

Missouri Statute Requirement1-3

Required Support20

MATH 198 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I**5

As approved by advisor:

15 hours from one other area OR

Internship15

**May be used to fulfill LSP requirements

Bachelor of Science Requirements6-8

Two courses from the following list:

MATH 225 Matrix Theory and Multi-variable
Calculus3

MATH 263 Analytic Geometry and Calculus II5

MATH 264 Analytic Geometry and Calculus III3

MATH 285 Matrix Algebra3

MATH 325 Introduction to Operations Research3

MATH 357 Linear Algebra3

MATH 365 Ordinary Differential Equations3

STAT 375 ANOVA/Experimental Design3

STAT 376 Nonparametric Statistics/Sampling3

STAT 378 Linear Regression/Time Series3

STAT 570 Mathematical Probability and Statistics I .3

STAT 571 Mathematical Probability and Statistics II .3

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS33

ECON 200 Principles of Macroeconomics3

ECON 201 Principles of Microeconomics3

ECON 300 Intermediate Microeconomics3

ECON 303 Intermediate Macroeconomics3

ECON 304 Mathematical Economics3

ECON 373 Econometrics	3
Capstone Experience	
ECON 479 Senior Seminar in Economics	3
Electives in Economics, as approved by advisor	12
Electives to Total	124

GEOGRAPHY

Geography is concerned with the interaction of natural and cultural processes on the earth's surface, the influence of the natural environment on human activities and how man has altered the natural environment, and the way in which various combinations of physical and cultural phenomena give a unique character to particular places. Geography has a spatial emphasis, that is, a concern with arrangements, flows, distance, and direction.

GEOGRAPHY MINOR

(see **Minors Offered** section, this Division)

THE HISTORY MAJOR

The discipline of history as it is practiced today, with its emphasis on meticulous research and dispassionate interpretation of the events of the past, has claimed a central role in the modern liberal arts curriculum since the mid-nineteenth century. Perhaps immodestly but justifiably, historians see themselves as the benefactors of as well as the debtors to virtually all the other liberal arts and sciences. The working historian draws continuously upon the content and methodologies of other disciplines, while contributing critical dimensions of depth and cosmopolitanism to other scholars' understandings of their own disciplines by recalling and illuminating the political, economic, and social contexts in which those disciplines and their subjects of study evolved.

At the undergraduate level, history serves much the same function. Historians do not predict the future, but they do help to explicate the present by focusing on the choices that individuals and societies have made as they faced the exigencies of the past; the "winning" choices that carried our human universe to where it is today as well as the "losing" choices—the roads not taken. The undergraduate should carry a familiarity with the history of his/her own and other societies to his/her study of the arts and sciences and to his/her role as a responsible, knowledgeable, active citizen of the cosmopolis.

Besides fostering tolerance, informed civic responsibility, and an attitude of celebration toward the social and aesthetic richness of cultural pluralism, the study of history should aid the undergraduate in developing skills of meticulous research, critical thinking, and lucid, graceful, effective expository writing.

The undergraduate who majors in history at Truman must gain familiarity with the history of the United States, Europe, and at least one other area of the world. All majors will fulfill three core requirements: a foundational course (Introduction to History and Historiography); a research-oriented course; and a senior seminar. In addition to these nine hours of required courses, majors will complete 24 hours of electives for a total of 33 hours.

The required one-semester course, Introduction to History and Historiography, acquaints students with the research methods underlying historical investigation, the different ways historians choose and investigate their subjects, and several of the major issues and debates in European and American history and in the history of other parts of the world. Students will develop skills vital to informed citizenship and effective leadership in a democracy.

The requirement that each major must take a research-oriented course, chosen from among the several to be offered each year, is designed to give students the opportunity to complete original historical research involving the use of primary source materials. Students will sharpen the fundamental skills of historical research to which they were introduced in Introduction to History and Historiography. They will identify a research problem, locate sources, evaluate their usefulness, and turn their research findings into a written analysis, structured according to the accepted practices of the American historical profession.

Each major is also required to take a senior seminar, chosen from among the several to be offered each year. The senior seminar is a capstone experience aimed at drawing on insights from the student's previous courses and applying those insights to the production of independent research and presentations.

In addition to the 9 hours of required courses, the major elects 24 hours of courses numbered 300 or above, distributed among the history of the United States, the history of Europe, and the history of other areas of the world (such as Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East). At least 6 hours of courses must be taken in each of these three areas, and 9 hours of courses must be taken in one of these areas. One elective must also be chosen in a period of history before the year 1750 (with no restriction as to area of the world chosen). This distribution of courses insures that the student has a broad grounding in world history.

HISTORY

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Required Support	15
OPTION I	

As approved by the advisor:

POL 161 American National Government	3
POL 262 American State & Local Government	3
Elective in Economics	3
Elective in Geography	3
Elective in Sociology, Anthropology, or Psychology	3

OPTION II

15 hours in ONE other discipline, as approved by advisor15

Bachelor of Arts Requirements

Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language0-6

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**SOCIAL
SCIENCE**

SOCIAL
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MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 9
 HIST 231 Introduction to History and
 Historiography* 3
 HIST Research-oriented course** 3
 Capstone Experience
 HIST 400 Senior Seminar 3

*History majors must take HIST 231 before completing six hours of 300-level or above coursework in History.

**Students may not enroll in a research designated course before taking HIST 231. Courses, numbered 300 or above that provide the opportunity to fulfill the research requirement will be designated in the Course Schedule each semester.

Electives in History, as approved by advisor, 300-level or above, totaling 24 hours, distributed among the history of the United States, Europe, and other areas of the world (such as Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East), with at least 6 hours in each of these areas, 9 hours in one of these areas, and 3 hours in pre-1750 history (with no restriction as to area of the world chosen) 24

Electives to Total 124

**HISTORY
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements 32-57

Missouri Statute Requirement 1-3

Required Support 15

OPTION I

As approved by the advisor:

POL 161 American National Government 3

POL 262 American State & Local Government . . . 3

Elective in Economics 3

Elective in Geography 3

Elective in Sociology, Anthropology, or Psychology 3

OPTION II

15 hours in ONE other discipline, as approved by advisor 15

Bachelor of Science Requirements 6

At least six hours of quantitative or formal reasoning-based course work as approved by advisor from the areas of sciences, mathematics, statistics, computer science, social science, and logic.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 9

HIST 231 Introduction to History and
 Historiography* 3

HIST Research-oriented course** 3

Capstone Experience

HIST 400 Senior Seminar 3

*History majors must take HIST 231 before completing six hours of 300 level or above course work in History.

**Students may not enroll in a research designated course before taking HIST 231. Courses, numbered 300 or above that provide the opportunity to fulfill the research requirement will be designated in the Course Schedule each semester.

Electives in History, as approved by advisor, 300 level or above, totaling 24 hours, distributed among the history of the United States, Europe, and other areas of the world (such as Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East),

with at least 6 hours in each of these areas, 9 hours in one of these areas, and 3 hours in pre-1750 history (with no restriction as to area of the world chosen) 24

Electives to Total 124

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS IN HISTORY

1. Overall GPA of 3.00 or higher.
2. Earn a preponderance of As and no more than one C in History courses.
3. Applicants must submit a sample of their historical writing at least 15 pages in length (excluding notes and bibliography) that conforms to the *Chicago Manual of Style*, is free of grammatical errors, provides complete references for all primary and secondary sources, and is printed on a letter-quality printer. The essay should clearly demonstrate the student's ability to write clear, coherent prose, draw conclusions based on primary sources, and do historiographical research. This paper should have been completed in a History course taken at Truman under the direction of a Truman instructor, and the applicant should consult with the project supervisor and academic advisor before submitting a paper to the Honors Committee. The Honors Committee of three faculty members will consider the applicants' writing samples, and those whose papers meet the above standards will be recommended for Departmental Honors in History to the History faculty. The History faculty will make the final decision.

THE JUSTICE SYSTEMS MAJOR

The degree offered in the Justice Systems program is the Bachelor of Science. Students are required to complete a minor or required support outside the Justice Systems major. The program provides a minor in Justice Systems for other majors.

The Justice Systems major seeks to achieve an integration of the Sciences and Social Sciences in the program in addition to presenting material unique to its own knowledge base. This is reflected in both the nature and content of the courses and in the degrees and background of the faculty teaching the courses. An additional influence the program seeks is an historical and cultural approach to the material in the Justice Systems degree.

The mission of the Justice Systems program complements the mission of Truman State University. To achieve this, a Justice Systems major will take a core of courses reflective of the emphasis in liberal arts and sciences. The BS degree requirement is also reflective of this arts and sciences emphasis. More specifically, the BS degree component is intended to strengthen the quantitative skills of each student.

To achieve the above mission of the Justice Systems program, the goals are:

1. To provide students an excellent academic preparation for rewarding professional careers in the various components of the justice system;
2. To provide students an excellent undergraduate preparation for entry into professional, graduate, and law schools;
3. To make students more informed and better citizens and thus better able to respond to one of the greatest concerns of society—that concern being the problem of crime and our system of justice;

- 4. For the faculty to have a program of scholarship and research which will include participation of undergraduate students;
- 5. For the faculty and staff to provide a public service to the community through its specialized areas of expertise.

**JUSTICE SYSTEMS
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

	Semester
	Hours
Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Minor or Required Support	
15 hours from another discipline, as approved by a Justice Systems advisor and/or hours from Internship	15

Bachelor of Science Requirements
At least six hours of quantitative or formal reasoning-based coursework as approved by a Justice Systems advisor from the following disciplines and/or courses: Computer Science, Mathematics, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, Statistics, PHRE 187 Logic, PHRE 342 Symbolic Logic, POL 300 Political Science Methodology, SOAN 388 Social Methodology6

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS35

Section I
All Justice Systems majors must take these courses20

JUST 205	Introduction to Justice Systems	3
JUST 307	The Legal System	3
JUST 331	Criminology	3
JUST 332	Juvenile Delinquency	3
JUST 334	The Enforcement System	3
JUST 335	The Rehabilitative System	3
JUST 430	Senior Seminar	2

Section II
Choose at least 15 hours from:15

JUST 212	Scientific Investigation	3
JUST 281	Introduction to Forensic Science	3
JUST 282	Probation, Parole, & Community Corrections	3
JUST 305	Criminal Law	3
JUST 308	Justice Systems: Organization & Management	3
JUST 333	Juvenile Law and Procedures	3
JUST 400	Constitutional Limits on Law Enforcement	3
JUST 401	Contemporary Correctional Treatment Methods	3
JUST 408	Justice Systems Methodology	3
JUST 409	Comparative Legal Systems	3
JUST 410	Advanced Topics in Justice Systems	3
JUST 416	Readings in Justice Systems	3

Electives and/or internship, to Total124

**ADDITIONAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**

All Justice Systems majors must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.20. Additionally, all majors must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.20 in Justice Systems courses. Failure to maintain either of the GPAs will result in suspension from the major, prevent taking additional Justice Systems courses, and preclude graduation with a Justice Systems degree.

One-third of the required hours in the major must be completed by taking courses at Truman.

For students changing into the major and/or students with a second major, course substitutions made for another major may not be acceptable as a Justice Systems major.

Students enrolling in the Major with an interest in the enforcement system should recognize that certain physical requirements (i.e., eyesight, height, weight, etc.) may be necessary in addition to academic achievements. Students are encouraged to talk with a Justice Systems advisor for more specific information.

THE PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION MAJOR

Majors in Philosophy and Religion acquire an engaged knowledge of both classics in philosophy and religion and current works and problems. Students employ diverse methods and perspectives of religious studies and philosophy. They learn to write clearly and persuasively, to speak and listen in ways that promote understanding and discourse, and to read carefully and productively, balancing openness and critical reflection. The knowledge and skills that students develop enable a richer understanding and engagement with the surrounding world and foster clarification of the individual's worldview.

The goals of Philosophy and Religion courses include: 1) broad, foundational understanding of the history and practices of philosophies and religions, 2) engaged familiarity with methodological questions in philosophy and religious studies, 3) knowledgeable appreciation of other disciplines and of philosophical issues and questions of religion that relate to other disciplines, 4) critical and empathetic textual acuity, 5) cognitive skills, 6) communication and argumentation skills, 7) intellectual independence, 8) the capacity for open-mindedness and ethical sensitivity. A major in Philosophy and Religion directly supports and expands the liberal arts experience.

The Philosophy and Religion Major consists of five required courses and at least five approved electives in Philosophy and Religion. The first four required courses in the history and problems of philosophy and religion establish a common domain of discourse. These courses provide a foundation in the diversity of religious thought and experience and in the history, development, and major problems of philosophical thought. The fifth required course, the senior seminar, provides integration. In the senior seminar, each student prepares and defends a substantial thesis, supported by the collaborative efforts of faculty and other students in the seminar.

**PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

	Semester
	Hours
Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Required Support	15

As approved by advisor:
15 hours from one other area (3 hours of internship may be applied toward required support, with up to 12 more hours applied to free electives).15

Bachelor of Arts Requirement

Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language0-6

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS30

PHRE 336 History of Philosophy I3
 PHRE 337 History of Philosophy II3
 PHRE 301 Christianity OR
 PHRE 302 Islam OR
 PHRE 303 Judaism OR
 PHRE 304 Religion and American Culture3
 PHRE 310 The Hindu Tradition OR
 PHRE 311 The Buddhist Tradition OR
 PHRE 312 Japanese Religions OR
 PHRE 313 The Taoist Tradition OR
 PHRE 314 Chinese Religions OR
 PHRE 315 Yoga Traditions3
 PHRE 475 Senior Seminar in Philosophy and
 Religion3

Electives in Philosophy and Religion as approved by
 advisor, to include at most one 100 level PHRE course . .15

Electives to Total124

DEPARTMENTAL HONORS IN PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

Primary consideration will be given to:

1. Performance in courses within the major.
2. The quality of the senior thesis.
3. The recommendation of the external examiner at the public oral defense of thesis.
4. Evidence of the student's commitment to scholarly values.

Consideration will also be given to:

1. Performance in courses outside the major.
2. Contributions to the intellectual life of the campus.
3. Public scholarly activity.
4. Other independent scholarship.

THE POLITICAL SCIENCE MAJOR

The goals and priorities of Political Science reflect the liberal arts and sciences thrust. Each student seeking a bachelor's degree in Political Science is expected to demonstrate a breadth and a depth of knowledge to be nationally competitive with others in the discipline. He or she is also expected to be superior in his or her abilities to synthesize and analyze material, conduct research, speak, advocate, write, and make decisions. The Political Science major at Truman State University should also be prepared to enter graduate school in political science, public administration, public policy, and business administration. In addition, the program should prepare the student for law school as well as other graduate and professional programs requiring a liberal arts undergraduate major. Generally speaking, Political Science graduates should be competent and confident of their abilities to compete nationally for positions of leadership, scholarship, and service.

The Political Science curriculum builds on the student's liberal arts and science background. Within the major, students must take a core curriculum which provides them with basic discipline knowledge in each of the subfields of the discipline—American politics, international relations, comparative politics, and political theory. Students will take a survey course in each of the following four areas:

- ◆ American National Government
- ◆ Introduction to International Relations
- ◆ Principles of Comparative Politics
- ◆ Political Thought

In addition, each student will take a course in methodology (Political Science Methodology), a second level integrative course in American politics (Public Policy Making), and a senior-level seminar which integrates all of the courses in the discipline. Students seeking a BS degree will have one course added to the core curriculum—Principles of Public Administration. Since the BS degree is the more applied of the two Political Science degrees, these students need a basic knowledge of public administration.

Each student will be able to choose electives to supplement the above. The elective flexibility is designed to correspond to the varied career and professional school patterns of Political Science majors. For example, those interested in law school will be advised to take electives such as Judicial Process and Constitutional Law. Those who are interested in public administration will be advised to take courses such as Policy Analysis and Budgeting, and State and Local Government.

Research will be included in a number of courses in the curriculum, but specifically students will be required to write a statistical-based research paper in Political Science Methodology and a government documents-based research paper in Public Policy Making.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement1-3

Required Support18
 STAT 190 Basic Statistics**3
 As approved by advisor:
 15 hours from one other area15
 **May be used to fulfill LSP requirements.

Students may apply up to twelve hours of POL 471 Internship: Political Science toward Required Support and up to three hours of POL 472 Internship Evaluation and Analysis toward Required Support or Political Science electives.

Bachelor of Arts Requirements

Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language0-6

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS33

POL 161 American National Government3
 POL 250 Introduction to International Relations3
3
 POL 300 Political Science Methodology3
 POL 315 Principles of Comparative Politics3
 POL 345 Public Policy-Making3
 Capstone Experience
 POL 460 Senior Seminar in Political Science3
 POL 468 Political Thought3
 Electives in Political Science12

Electives to Total124

**POLITICAL SCIENCE
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

	Semester Hours
Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Required Support	18
STAT 190 Basic Statistics**	3
As approved by advisor: 15 hours from one other area	15
**May be used to fulfill LSP requirements.	

Students may apply up to twelve hours of POL 471 Internship: Political Science toward Required Support and up to three hours of POL 472 Internship Evaluation and Analysis toward Required Support or Political Science electives.

Bachelor of Science Requirements**6**
Six additional hours in math, statistics, computer science, social science, any economics course at the 200 level or above, or symbolic logic. In limited cases, other courses stressing methodological reasoning skills relevant to political science may be added to this list.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS	33
POL 161 American National Government	3
POL 250 Introduction to International Relations	3
POL 300 Political Science Methodology	3
POL 315 Principles of Comparative Politics	3
POL 344 Principles of Public Administration	3
POL 345 Public Policy-Making	3
Capstone Experience	
POL 460 Senior Seminar in Political Science	3
POL 468 Political Thought	3
Electives in Political Science	9
Electives to Total	124

THE PSYCHOLOGY MAJOR

There are three overall objectives of the Psychology program: to provide a broad-based education in the discipline, to instruct students in the scientific method, and to prepare students for success in graduate school and in the workplace.

Provide a broad-based education in the discipline: Psychology has long been recognized as a liberal arts and sciences discipline. This recognition is a consequence of Psychology's study of human behavior (alone, in groups, interacting with the environment) and conscious experience (attitudes, emotions, and thoughts). The Psychology curriculum at Truman State University reflects the American Psychological Association and the American Psychological Society's recognition of the subject matter of the discipline.

Instruct students in the scientific method: In trying to understand the domains addressed by the discipline, Psychology employs the scientific method and statistical inference and analysis to gather and assess data. Upon graduation from Truman State University, students should understand and appreciate the rationale and methodology of scientific inquiry.

Prepare students for success in graduate school and in the workplace: Major courses are geared toward preparation for graduate school. The content areas in Psychology reflect those sampled by the Graduate Record Exam Advanced Test in Psychology. Students are encouraged to become involved in psychological research and internship opportunities that are available. In addition, the variety of courses offered provides students with a broad perspective on human behavior and thought that may be applied across multiple workplace settings.

The Psychology curriculum includes physiological bases of behavior such as the brain and nervous system, sensory mechanisms, and perception; learning, memory, concept formation, thinking, language, and problem-solving; development, personality and abnormal behavior; psychological testing; and the influence of social contexts on the individual. In addition, opportunity is provided for students to become involved in psychological research.

An overall cumulative GPA of 2.00 and a cumulative GPA of 2.25 in the major is required to graduate with a degree in psychology.

**PSYCHOLOGY
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

	Semester Hours
Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Required Support	21
STAT 190 Basic Statistics**	3
STAT 375 ANOVA/Experimental Design OR	
STAT 376 Nonparametric Statistics/Sampling OR	
STAT 378 Linear Regression/Time Series	3
As approved by advisor: Complete a 15 hour minor in another area OR 15 hours in non-psychology classes in another area OR 15 hours Internship.*	

* A 2.75 overall GPA is required for internships.
**May be used to fulfill LSP requirements.

Bachelor of Arts Requirement
Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language**0-6**

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS	33
PSYC 166 General Psychology	3
PSYC 266 Experimental Psychology	3
PSYC 429 History & Systems of Psychology	3
Capstone Experience	
PSYC 466 Psychological Research	3
	12

ELECTIVE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS: Choose one class from each of the following groupings.	
GROUP 1	3
PSYC 332 Child Development	
PSYC 336 Adult Development	
PSYC 367 Social Psychology	
PSYC 377 Developmental Psychology	
GROUP 2	3
PSYC 321 Physiological Psychology	
PSYC 370 Human Sensation & Perception	

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**SOCIAL
SCIENCE**

SOCIAL
SCIENCE

GROUP 3 3
 PSYC 331 Cognitive Psychology
 PSYC 369 Behavior Modification
 PSYC 373 Psychology of Learning
 GROUP 4 3
 PSYC 333 Psychology of Personality
 PSYC 366 Psychology of Abnormal Behavior
 PSYC 411 Psychopathology of Childhood
 PSYC 412 Clinical Psychology
 GROUP 5 3
 PSYC 334 Applied Psychophysiology
 PSYC 335 Motivation and Emotion
 PSYC 340 Industrial Psychology
 PSYC 368 Psychological Testing
 PSYC 371 Applied Psychology
 GROUP 6 3
 PSYC 430 Psychopharmacology
 PSYC 431 Stress, Health, & Safety
 PSYC 432 Training and Development
 PSYC 436 Evolutionary Psychology
 PSYC 437 Attachment Theory
 PSYC 444 Cognitive Science
 PSYC 465 Psychology Proseminar

Elective in Psychology: Take one course with a PSYC designation. 3
 21
 Electives to Total 124

**PSYCHOLOGY
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

	Semester
	Hours
Liberal Studies Program Requirements	32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement	1-3
Required Support	21
STAT 190 Basic Statistics**	3
STAT 375 ANOVA/Experimental Design OR	
STAT 376 Nonparametric Statistics/Sampling OR	
STAT 378 Linear Regression/Time Series	3

As approved by advisor:
 Complete a 15 hour minor in another area **OR**
 15 hours in non-psychology classes in another area **OR** 15
 hours Internship.*

* A 2.75 overall GPA is required for internships.
 **May be used to fulfill LSP requirements.

Bachelor of Science Requirements 6
 At least six hours of quantitative or formal reasoning-based
 coursework from Computer Science, Chemistry,
 Mathematics, Statistics, Biology, or Physics.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS 33
 PSYC 166 General Psychology 3
 PSYC 266 Experimental Psychology 3
 PSYC 429 History & Systems of Psychology 3
 Capstone Experience
 PSYC 466 Psychological Research 3
 12

ELECTIVE MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Choose one class from each of the following groupings.
 GROUP 1 3
 PSYC 332 Child Development
 PSYC 336 Adult Development
 PSYC 367 Social Psychology
 PSYC 377 Developmental Psychology
 GROUP 2 3
 PSYC 321 Physiological Psychology
 PSYC 370 Human Sensation & Perception
 GROUP 3 3
 PSYC 331 Cognitive Psychology
 PSYC 369 Behavior Modification
 PSYC 373 Psychology of Learning
 GROUP 4 3
 PSYC 333 Psychology of Personality
 PSYC 366 Psychology of Abnormal Behavior
 PSYC 411 Psychopathology of Childhood
 PSYC 412 Clinical Psychology
 GROUP 5 3
 PSYC 334 Applied Psychophysiology
 PSYC 335 Motivation and Emotion
 PSYC 340 Industrial Psychology
 PSYC 368 Psychological Testing
 PSYC 371 Applied Psychology
 GROUP 6 3
 PSYC 430 Psychopharmacology
 PSYC 431 Stress, Health, & Safety
 PSYC 432 Training and Development
 PSYC 436 Evolutionary Psychology
 PSYC 437 Attachment Theory
 PSYC 444 Cognitive Science
 PSYC 465 Psychology Proseminar

Electives in Psychology: Take one course with a PSYC designation. 3
 21

Electives to Total 124

**THE SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
MAJOR**

The mission of the Sociology/Anthropology program at Truman State University is to offer an exemplary undergraduate education in Sociology and Anthropology in the context of a liberal arts and sciences environment at a public institution of higher learning. To that end the program establishes an integrated approach to the study of these two disciplines and emphasizes creative and critical thinking along with pure and applied research. Students are introduced to perspectives for understanding human behavior and human conditions at levels that range from individuals in society to larger social structures. The desired outcome of individuals' studies in Sociology and Anthropology is an increased awareness and appreciation of cultural diversity and social differences; a critical understanding of scholarly attempts to explain social order, social interaction, and social change; and awareness of the interconnectedness of Sociology and Anthropology, other disciplinary areas, and the knowledge of how to conduct social scientific research and inquiry.

The curriculum goals in Sociology/Anthropology are 1) to increase students' ability to think like sociologists and anthropologists; 2) to increase students' knowledge of and ability to conduct social scientific research and inquiry; 3)

to increase students' abilities to transfer what they learn in these courses to other disciplines and areas of their lives; and 4) to prepare students to demonstrate in-depth mastery of their social science discipline.

Anthropology is characterized by determination to gather data on human—and non-human primate—societies of all times and places; the net is cast as widely as possible. Knowledge of biological evolution in general, and human evolution in particular, serves as a foundation for the study of how we came to be human and gives us the sub-field of biological anthropology. The challenge of learning about the social and cultural organization of past human groups by studying the material remains of these societies forms the basis for anthropological archaeology. The ethnographic record of thousands of descriptions, of varying completeness, of diverse human cultures and societies from earliest recorded times to the present is our primary source of information about variability in human social and cultural systems (and their use of language) and serves as the basis of sociocultural anthropology (including linguistic anthropology).

These data have forged a strong link not only between Anthropology and Sociology but also between Anthropology and the rest of the social sciences.

Sociology is the study of institutions, organization, groups and individuals in society, and the interactions and connections among them. According to Peter Berger, a sociologist is one who is "concerned with understanding society in a disciplined way." This disciplined understanding leads us to seeing our everyday world in a new light, a light which C. Wright Mills calls the "sociological imagination," or the intersection between biography and history. As a social science, sociology combines scientific and humanistic perspectives in the study of organizational behavior, urban and rural life, family patterns and relationships, social change, intergroup relations, social class, environment, technology and communications, healthcare and illness, social movements, deviance, and pressing contemporary social issues.

Students will leave the major with an increased awareness of cultural diversity and social differences, a critical understanding of the principles which explain social order, social interaction, and social change, and the knowledge of how to conduct social scientific research.

Survey courses in Sociology and in Anthropology introduce students to the fields. Courses in social problems, social stratification, and social psychology provide additional depth in central content areas. A course in social methodology establishes the empirical orientation, while courses in sociological and anthropological theory provide an integrating framework. Elective courses provide the opportunity for more intensive study of selected topics.

**SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
BACHELOR OF ARTS**

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement1-3

Required Support15
As approved by advisor:
15 hours from one other area15

Bachelor of Arts Requirements

Intermediate proficiency in ONE foreign language0-6

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS33

SOAN 190 Sociological Inquiry3
SOAN 191 Anthropological Inquiry3
SOAN 215 Sociology of Social Problems **OR**
SOAN 253 Comparative Cultures3
SOAN 310 Social Stratification **OR**
SOAN 320 World Prehistory3
SOAN 367 Social Psychology **OR**
SOAN 331 Linguistic Anthropology3
SOAN 388 Social Methodology3
SOAN 495 Sociological Theory **OR**
SOAN 496 Anthropological Theory3
SOAN 498 Senior Seminar in Anthropology and
Sociology3
Electives in Sociology and Anthropology9

Electives to Total124

**SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**

Semester
Hours

Liberal Studies Program Requirements32-57
Missouri Statute Requirement1-3
Required Support15
As approved by advisor:
15 hours from one other area15

Bachelor of Science Requirements6

At least six hours of quantitative or formal reasoning-based course work as approved by advisor from the areas of sciences, mathematics, statistics, computer science, social science, or logic.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS33

SOAN 190 Sociological Inquiry3
SOAN 191 Anthropological Inquiry3
SOAN 215 Sociology of Social Problems **OR**
SOAN 253 Comparative Cultures3
SOAN 310 Social Stratification **OR**
SOAN 320 World Prehistory3
SOAN 367 Social Psychology **OR**
SOAN 331 Linguistic Anthropology3
SOAN 388 Social Methodology3
SOAN 495 Sociological Theory **OR**
SOAN 496 Anthropological Theory3
SOAN 498 Senior Seminar in Anthropology and
Sociology3
Electives in Sociology and Anthropology9

Electives to Total124

MINORS OFFERED

Students are encouraged to pursue study in an academic minor to provide contrasting and parallel study to the major. Serving to complement the major and help students further expand and integrate knowledge, academic minors are offered in a variety of disciplinary and interdisciplinary

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**SOCIAL
SCIENCE**

subjects. Students who choose to pursue minors should seek advice from faculty members in their minor disciplines as well as from their advisors in their major program.

Minimum requirements for all Academic Minor Programs:

1. A minimum GPA of 2.0 for all coursework within the Academic Minor Program.
 2. A minimum of nine credit hours of the coursework for Academic Minor Programs must be taken through Truman State University, unless the discipline specifies a greater number of hours at Truman.
- Courses taken to fulfill Liberal Studies Program requirements may be counted also in the fulfillment of minor requirements.

ANTHROPOLOGY MINOR

The Anthropology Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

SOAN 191	Anthropological Inquiry	3
SOAN 253	Comparative Cultures	3
Electives in Anthropology		9
SOAN 232	Anthropology of Gender	
SOAN 316	Selected Topics in Sociology/Anthropology*	
SOAN 320	World Prehistory	
SOAN 331	Linguistic Anthropology	
SOAN 350	Sociology of Religion	
SOAN 388	Social Methodology	
SOAN 397	North American Indians	
SOAN 494	History of Social Thought	
SOAN 496	Anthropological Theory	

*SOAN 316 may apply to the Anthropology Minor only if the topic is approved by SOAN faculty as being anthropology-based.

ECONOMICS MINOR

The Economics Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

ECON 300	Intermediate Microeconomics	3
ECON 303	Intermediate Macroeconomics	3
Electives 300 or above in Economics as approved by advisor		9

GEOGRAPHY MINOR

The Geography Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

GEOG 111	The Geographic Perspective	3
Electives in Geography		12

HISTORY MINOR

The History Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

Electives 300 or above in History as approved by advisor		15
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JUSTICE SYSTEMS MINOR

The Justice Systems Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

JUST 205	Introduction to Justice Systems	3
JUST 331	Criminology	3
Electives from Section I or II of the Justice Systems Major requirements		9

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION MINOR

The Philosophy and Religion Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses: Select 15 hours in Philosophy and Religion, of which at

least 9 hours are at or above the 300 level and of which at most 3 hours are internship credit.

POLITICAL SCIENCE MINOR

The Political Science Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours, including at least one of the following two courses:

POL 161	American National Government	
POL 171	Introduction to Political Science	3

At least two of the following four courses:

POL 300	Political Science Methodology	
POL 315	Comparative Politics	
POL 345	Public Policy Making	
POL 468	Political Thought	6

Plus any 2 other Political Science Courses, at least one of which is at the 300-level or above

PSYCHOLOGY MINOR

The Psychology Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

PSYC 166	General Psychology	3
PSYC 266	Experimental Psychology	3
Restricted Electives		
Choose any two courses from the list below as long as the courses are not in the same grouping		6
GROUP 1		3
PSYC 332	Child Development	
PSYC 336	Adult Development	
PSYC 367	Social Psychology	
PSYC 377	Developmental Psychology	
GROUP 2		3
PSYC 321	Physiological Psychology	
PSYC 370	Human Sensation & Perception	
GROUP 3		3
PSYC 331	Cognitive Psychology	
PSYC 369	Behavior Modification	
PSYC 373	Psychology of Learning	
GROUP 4		3
PSYC 333	Psychology of Personality	
PSYC 366	Psychology of Abnormal Behavior	
PSYC 411	Psychopathology of Childhood	
PSYC 412	Clinical Psychology	
GROUP 5		3
PSYC 335	Motivation and Emotion	
PSYC 340	Industrial Psychology	
PSYC 368	Psychological Testing	
PSYC 371	Applied Psychology	
Unrestricted Elective in Psychology		3
Any course with a PSYC designation.		

SOCIOLOGY MINOR

The Sociology Minor requires the successful completion of 15 semester hours of the following courses:

SOAN 190	Sociological Inquiry	3
SOAN 215	Sociology of Social Problems	3
Electives in Sociology		9
SOAN 310	Social Stratification	
SOAN 316	Selected Topics in Sociology	
SOAN 318	Sociology of Health	
JUST 331	Criminology	
SOAN 350	Sociology of Religion	
SOAN 367	Social Psychology	
SOAN 388	Social Methodology	
SOAN 391	Intergroup Relations	
SOAN 393	The Family	
SOAN 398	Social Deviance	
SOAN 495	Sociological Theory	

*SOAN 316 may apply to the Anthropology Minor only if the topic is approved by SOAN faculty as being sociology-based.

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS: See "Interdisciplinary Studies" section of this Catalog.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Students who do not meet prerequisites for a course can request permission to take a course by meeting with the faculty member teaching the course, who in turn will recommend to the Dean that the student be enrolled in the class if appropriate.

ECONOMICS

ECON 130 – Introduction to Economics **3 hours**

This course is an analysis of how individuals, firms, and nations make choices, given their limited resources. It introduces students to the way economists think about the determinants of prices in market economies; the political economy of income employment, and prices in the aggregate, as well as the role that government plays in the economy. Class activities allow students to apply economic concepts and methodologies to problems and issues such as environmental pollution, health care, and poverty. This course is designed for non-Economics majors.

ECON 200 – Principles of Macroeconomics **3 hours**

This course is an introduction to terms, tools, and concepts that are basic to Macroeconomic Analysis. Specifically, it models the determination of an economy's aggregate income, output, employment, prices, and interest rates. It further examines how fiscal and monetary policies work and how they may be used to reach socially desirable outcomes. Prerequisite: MATH 156 or higher.

ECON 201 – Principles of Microeconomics **3 hours**

This course is an introduction to terms, tools, and concepts that are basic to Microeconomic Analysis. Specifically, it includes supply and demand analysis, consumption theories, as well as production and cost theories, externalities and international trade. It further examines firm behavior under alternative market structures in both the goods and services markets as well as the factor markets. Prerequisite: MATH 156 or higher.

ECON 300 – Intermediate Microeconomics **3 hours**

This course is an in-depth analysis of the theory of prices. Topics that are usually examined in this course are the theory of demand, production functions, costs and supply; price determination in the short and long run under alternative market conditions, as well as the determination of wages and factor payments. This course provides a basic theoretical foundation for other courses that apply microeconomic theory including labor economics, industrial organization, international trade, health care, etc. Prerequisites: ECON 200 & 201, MATH 192 or MATH 198. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 302 – Industrial Organization and Public Policy **3 hours (spring only)**

The primary purpose of this course is to bridge the gap between theory and reality by applying microeconomics to public policy problems in the areas of Business Regulation and Anti-Trust. Prerequisite: ECON 300.

ECON 303 – Intermediate Macroeconomics **3 hours**

This course is a study of the determinants of the aggregate level of employment, income, and output of an economy. Attention is given to the role of price adjustments, the microeconomic underpinnings of macroeconomic analysis, as well as the economic impacts of fiscal and monetary policies. Prerequisites: ECON 200 & 201, ECON 300 is recommended, MATH 192 or 198. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 304 – Mathematical Economics **3 hours (fall only)**

This course introduces students to the basic mathematical tools most frequently applied to economic analysis, such as matrix algebra, differentiation, and integration. The course provides the student with numerous applications of these tools to enable the student to appreciate the relationships between these mathematical tools and the economic concepts. Prerequisites: ECON 300 as well as MATH 192 or 198 or higher. MATH 275 or 285 is recommended. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 305 – American Economic History **3 hours (fall only)**

This course analyzes the historical foundations of American economic growth and development from the colonial period to the Twentieth Century. It focuses on institutional and structural changes as well as the process of growth. Prerequisites: ECON 130 or ECON 200 & 201.

ECON 306 – Economics of Law **3 hours**

A positive economic analysis of the efficiency of the legal system, and its impact on the microeconomic behavior of firms and consumers; topics of emphasis include property law and zoning, protection of intellectual property, torts, contracts, and the economics of crime. Prerequisite: ECON 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 307 – Natural Resources Economics **3 hours**

An examination of some of the major problems associated with the use and conservation of natural resources and environmental quality, the relationship of the political-economic system to environmental and natural resource problems and possible solutions to resource and environmental problems. Prerequisite: ECON 200 & 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 308 – Economics of the European Union **3 hours**

This course will examine the social, economic, political, and cultural issues of the European Union. We will examine the structure, function, and challenges of the European Union and study the impact the European Union has on the United States and the rest of the world. Prerequisite: any introductory economics course (ECON 130 or higher).

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ECON 310 – Economics of Health Care**3 hours**

The application of basic economic principles and tools to the health care field. Topics of discussion will include the production of health care, private and public health insurance, the market for physicians and hospital services as well as the equity and efficiency of health care distribution. Also considered will be the likely economic consequences of government regulation and market competition on the health care industry. Prerequisites: ECON 130 or ECON 200 and ECON 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 313 – History of Economic Thought**3 hours (spring only)**

This course is an inquiry into the development of economic thought from past to present. It focuses on the analytical innovations in economic thought, beginning with the Greeks and extending to contemporary thinkers. It also stresses the persistence of certain topics such as money, macroeconomic stability, and value theory throughout the development of economic thought and considers the historical policy issues that inspired different thinkers to address these topics in a new and different way. Prerequisites: ECON 200 & 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 344 – Cost-Benefit Analysis**3 hours**

An introduction to the methodology, techniques, and application of cost-benefit analysis, cost-effectiveness analysis, and cost-utility analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and STAT 190. ECON 300 recommended.

ECON 345 – Economic Analysis of Social and Policy Issues**3 hours**

A study and application of basic economic concepts to the analysis of major economic problems and policy issues within the framework of the United States economic system. Prerequisites: ECON 130, ECON 200, ECON 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 372 – Money and Banking**3 hours**

This course describes the monetary and banking system, its organization, function and operation as these relate to the money supply process and monetary policy in the United States. It also analyzes the interaction between fiscal and monetary policies. Prerequisite: ECON 303.

ECON 373 – Econometrics**3 hours (spring only)**

This course is an introduction to the theories, techniques, and applications of econometrics. It focuses on the assumptions and methods of estimation; on hypothesis testing and on the forecasting of economic regression models. Prerequisites: ECON 200 & 201; STAT 190. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 402 – Economic Development**3 hours**

The purpose of this course is to provide a detailed analysis of the causes of economic growth and structural changes in an economy that take place when growth occurs. Attention is given to theories of economic development and growth as they apply to developed and developing

economies, as well as policy options and modes of analysis. Other areas of discussion include income distribution, employment, education savings, fiscal and monetary policy, foreign investment and foreign aid. Prerequisites: ECON 130 or ECON 200 & 201. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 403 – International Trade Theory and Policy**3 hours**

This course examines the basis for international trade by focusing on traditional trade theory: Ricardian and Heckscher-Ohlin models, growth and technological change and factor mobility. Other topics of discussion include commercial policy, economic integration, and the relationship between trade and economic growth and development. Additional topics may include more recent approaches in trade theory and imperfect competition. Prerequisite: ECON 300. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 411 – Economics of Public Expenditures**3 hours**

This course analyzes the economic impact and influence of government activity on the economy. Topics of discussion include: public goods theory; public expenditure analysis and evaluation; public choice and fiscal politics; fiscal federalism and the relationships among governments at different levels, including transfers and grants; social insurance and welfare programs, as well as cost-benefit analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 201; ECON 300 is recommended.

ECON 412 – International Monetary Theory and Policy**3 hours**

This course examines the theory of international capital markets, exchange rate regimes, and balance of payments problems. It also examines the mechanism for the adjustment of balance of payments disequilibria (i.e. deficits and surpluses) and the consequences of the macroeconomic interdependence of nations within the framework of different international monetary systems, and their effects on a country's welfare. Prerequisite: ECON 303. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 414 – Comparative Economic Systems**3 hours**

This course examines the structures, characteristics, and problems confronted by the major economic systems of the world in a comparative framework. It also discusses the implications of the major transformations of these systems for the United States. This course normally covers the communist, industrialized capitalist, market socialism, and planned socialism. Inter-country comparisons are emphasized to understand why some systems are more successful than others. Prerequisites: ECON 200 & 201.

ECON 467 – Labor Economics**3 hours**

Economic analysis applied to the study of the labor market. Topics studied include: the goals and economic impacts of labor unions; the supply and demand for labor; the work incentive effects of anti-poverty and income support programs; human capital investment decisions such as those involving education and on-the-job training; compensating wage differentials; and an economic analysis of discrimination. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and STAT 190; ECON 300 is recommended. NOTE: General Honors Course.

ECON 471 – Internship: Economics**3-12 hours**

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Economics field experience to complement the student's academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. Note: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

ECON 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis**1-3 hours**

Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Pre-arrange one semester before enrollment.

ECON 479 – Senior Seminar in Economics**3 hours (fall only)**

The capstone experience for the economics major. This class entails a broad review of microeconomics, macroeconomics, and empirical methods in economics, in preparation for the senior exam in economics, and culminating in an original empirical economic analysis. The course will also focus on employment and graduate and professional educational opportunities for economics students. Prerequisites: Junior or Senior Economics Major or Minor, completion of, or concurrent registration in, ECON 300, ECON 303, and ECON 373.

ECON 486 – Readings in Economics**1-3 hours**

Selected reading on a specific subject in economics to be assigned by the instructor. Prior permission of instructor required.

ECON 498 – Seminar: Economics**3 hours**

Selected topics in economics.

ECON 503 – Economics of Taxation**3 hours**

This course analyzes the impact of the tax system on the United States economy. Topics of discussion include the ability to pay theory of taxation; the theory of tax incidence; excess burden and efficiency effects of taxation; tax expenditures and tax evasion. Additional topics may include the effects of taxation on work, saving, and investment, as well as the optimal system of taxation. Prerequisite: ECON 300.

ECON 510 – Managerial Economics**3 hours**

The application of economic concepts and models to problems encountered in business management and public administration.

ECON 554 – Independent Studies: Economics**1-3 hours**

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

GEOGRAPHY**GEOG 111 – The Geographic Perspective****3 hours**

A systematic introduction to the study of both physical and human phenomena from the interconnecting perspectives of landscapes, environments, and spatial variations.

GEOG 211 – Global Geography**3 hours**

An overview of evolving global regions using a variety of experiential and analytical approaches to discover and interpret our world.

GEOG 310 – Environmental Geography**3 hours**

An introductory course in the geographic approach to concepts and issues of environmental science. Emphasis on ecological systems and how humans have altered them. Investigation into the political, philosophical, and social arguments underlying the issues. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 311 – Geography of North America**3 hours**

Topical and regional study of the United States and Canada.

GEOG 313 – Geography of Europe**3 hours**

Topical and regional study of Europe. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 315 – Political Geography**3 hours**

The spatial aspects of politics and the state. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 317 – Economic Geography**3 hours**

Explores the reasons for the geographical patterns of agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and trade. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 320 – Geographic Information Science**3 hours**

An introductory course in geographic information systems (G.I.S.). Emphasis on applications in Social Sciences. Skill development in using a desktop G.I.S. software package to create maps and manipulative data linked to them.

GEOG 321 – Geography of Africa**3 hours**

A topical and regional study of the continent with emphasis on Sub-Saharan Africa. Areas of inquiry include environmental, demographic, cultural, economic, political, and social systems. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 322 – Geography of Asia**3 hours**

A topical and regional study of South, Southeast, and East Asia. Areas of inquiry include economics, political, urban, and environmental geography. NOTE: General Honors Course.

GEOG 471 – Internship: Geography**3-12 hours**

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Geography field experience to complement the student's academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. Note: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

GEOG 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis**1-3 hours**

Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Pre-arrange one semester before enrollment.

GEOG 487 – Readings in Geography**1-3 hours**

Selected readings in a specific subject or subject area in geography to be assigned by the instructor. Prior permission of instructor required.

GEOG 498 – Seminar: Geography**3 hours**

Selected topics in Geography.

GEOG 554 – Independent Studies: Geography**1-3 hours**

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

HISTORY

History courses are designated with a two- or three-digit code at the end of the title indicating the type of history course. The codes are as follows:

AME--African and Middle Eastern History

AS--Asian History

EU--European History

GE--General History

LA--Latin American History

US--United States History

WH--World History

ART 327 – Egyptian Art (AME)

See Fine Arts for Course description.

HIST 104 – United States History I, 1607-1877 (US)**3 hours**

A survey of major themes and events in American history from European settlement through Reconstruction.

HIST 105 – United States History II, 1877-present (US)**3 hours**

A survey of major themes and events in United States history from the end of Reconstruction through the present.

HIST 131 – World Civilizations before A.D. 500 (WH)**3 hours**

This course covers major themes of world history from the dawn of civilization, ca. 3500 BC through the rise and fall of several early empires to ca. AD 500.

HIST 132 – World Civilizations A.D. 500 to 1700 (WH)**3 hours**

This course offers an introduction to the broad political, social, cultural, and economic trends in the world between A.D. 500 and 1700.

HIST 133 – World Civilizations since 1700 (WH)**3 hours**

This course offers an introduction to the broad political, social, cultural, and economic trends that have transformed human societies in various regions of the globe over recent centuries.

HIST 140 – Latin America During the National Period (LA)**3 hours**

A survey of Latin American history from the Independence Era to the recent past from a comparative perspective.

HIST 141 – East Asian Civilization I (AS)**3 hours**

The first half of the two-semester sequence of East Asian Civilization. It deals with cultural, political, and socioeconomic evolution in “traditional” China and Japan.

HIST 142 – East Asian Civilization II (AS)**3 hours**

The second half of the two-semester sequence of East Asian Civilization. It explores the following themes: the interaction between East Asia and the West, nationalism and imperialism, reform and revolution, democracy and modernization, leaders and masses, the future of East Asia and its role in global development.

HIST 151 – History of Africa I (AME)**3 hours**

The African past is filled with controversies. This course is designed to identify and discuss the major historiographical issues in the history of Africa from earliest times up to 1800.

HIST 152 – History of Africa II (since 1800) (AME)**3 hours**

This course traces the development of Africa from about 1800 to the contemporary period. It examines the factors that facilitated European conquest of the continent, explores the political economy of colonialism and the gradual transformation of formerly independent pre-colonial African societies.

HIST 231 – Introduction to History and Historiography (GE)**3 hours**

This course introduces history students to 1) the research methods underlying historical investigation, 2) the different ways historians choose and investigate their subjects, and 3) a few of the major issues and debates in European, American, and non-Western history. Successful completion of this course is required for all history majors before enrollment in the required research-oriented course.

HIST 298 – American Institutional History (US)**1 hour**

American political institutions. Includes the United States and Missouri constitutions to meet the requirement of Missouri Statute 170.011. May not be used as an elective in U.S. History for History majors.

HIST 310 – African-American History (US)**3 hours**

A seminar covering major events and trends in African-American history from the beginnings of the slave trade in the New World to the present. The seminar will focus on the role African-Americans have played in the development of American history and culture. The struggle to define freedom and the dynamics of acculturation are treated as central aspects of both African-American and American history. Prerequisite: sophomore status or above. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 312 – Women in American History (US)**3 hours**

Survey of women's history in America from the arrival of Europeans to the present. The course explores the public and private lives of American women of different class, racial, ethnic, and religious backgrounds. It also analyzes the way gender has shaped American society, culture, and politics. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 318 – Asian American History (AS) (US)**3 hours**

Since the nineteenth century, Asian immigrants have braved their way to America in search of better economic opportunity. Today Asian Americans belong to the fastest growing ethnic minority group in the United States, and they have been a dynamic part of American socioeconomic and political life. Yet very little is known about them and their history. Why and how did they come to America? What are their American experiences as workers, professionals, family members, and activists? How have issues of gender, race, and class affected their lives? NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 319 – Asian American Women (AS) (US)**3 hours**

This course explores the lives and history of Asian American women from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present. It focuses on the socio-economic and political forces that have shaped their lives: immigration, settlement, employment, education, family and marriage, community services, and political empowerment. This course shall be counted as either an American elective or an Asian elective within the History major (but not both) at the option of the student and advisor concerned. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 320 – American Intellectual History, 1600-1865 (US)**3 hours**

This course traces major ideas and themes in American thought from the colonization of New England to the Civil War, with a focus on political theory, philosophy, and theology and an emphasis on the intellectual biographies of the men and women who advanced arguments in these fields of thought. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 321 – American Intellectual History, 1860-2000 (US)**3 hours**

This course traces major ideas and themes in American thought from the mid-19th Century to the recent past, with a focus on political and social criticism, philosophy, theology, and literary theory and an emphasis on the intellectual biographies of the men and women who advanced arguments in these fields of thought. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 322 – The Western Film (US)**3 hours**

A twentieth-century American history course, using the genre of Western film as a site to study American popular culture, mythologies, and particular historical moments. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 326 – History of Missouri (US)**3 hours**

Missouri's role in the history of the nation. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 332 – Native Peoples of Eastern North America (US)**3 hours**

This course surveys the evolution of Native American societies and cultures east of the Mississippi River from about 100 CE to present. The focus will be on the dynamics and effects of the encounters, struggles, and relationships between Natives and newcomers, Indians and non-Indians. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 333 – Native Americans' Frontiers (US)**3 hours**

After 1500 the indigenous peoples of North America found their world turned upside down. European exploration, trade, and invasion brought epidemics, radical cultural changes, and loss of power, autonomy, and land. Some groups fell quickly under this barrage, while others survived by virtue of their location, power, or adaptability. This class will look at native peoples before contact with Europeans, the motivations and goals of the invaders, and the common ground and conflicts that shaped their encounters. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 334 – Introduction to Public History (GE)**3 hours**

This seminar will seek to enable students to answer the question "What is public history?" Students will examine the way the field has been shaped by past precedent, cultural trends, and the dialogue public historians have with both academic historians and a diverse public. Special emphasis will be on the relationship between local history and the new social history. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or above. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 335 – Oral History (GE)**3 hours**

A seminar providing students with an introduction to the role of oral history in historical research and the opportunity to plan, conduct, and transcribe an interview that they will use in a research project. Prerequisites: Sophomore standing or above. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 336 – American Cultural History (US)**3 hours**

American Cultural History is a seminar focusing on aspects of American culture. American dreams, values, and definitions of reality will be examined through a study of various forms of cultural expression, such as literature, music, photography, and movies. These forms of cultural expression and representation will be studied in their historical context. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 341 – Ancient West Asia and Egypt (AME)**3 hours**

This course begins with the dawn of humankind, then traces the major civilizations of West Asia and Egypt from their beginnings to about 500 B.C. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 342 – Ancient Greece (EU)**3 hours**

This course covers the main historical developments from Bronze Age Greece and Crete through the Hellenistic Age. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 343 – Ancient Rome (EU)**3 hours**

This course begins with the semi-mythological Roman Monarchy, surveys trends of Republican Rome, and traces the empire through its decline and fall in the fourth and fifth centuries A.D. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 345 – The U.S. and Islam (US) (AME)**3 hours**

This seminar explores U.S. relations in the 20th Century with the Islamic world with special emphasis upon the oil rich Persian Gulf region, the conflict over Palestine/Israel, and the clash of cultures manifested partly with the rise of terrorism. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 348 – Topics in Medieval and Early Modern Europe (EU)**3 hours**

A topical approach to medieval and/or early modern Europe, focusing on a particular theme throughout the semester. The themes will vary, but possible offerings include: The Renaissance, The Reformation, Science and Culture in Medieval and Early Modern Europe, Europe in the Fifteenth Century. Students will analyze historical interpretations and do research in appropriate secondary and primary sources. This course may be repeated for credit as long as there is no duplication of previous topics. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 350 – Medieval History (EU)**3 hours**

Political, social, economic, religious, cultural, and scientific trends in Europe from c. 300 A.D. to c. 1400 A.D. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 352 – Modern France (EU)**3 hours**

In this survey, we study the turbulent and confounding transformation into a modern world through the lens of a nation that either experienced that transformation in an exemplary way or at least thought that they did. In the study of the country that gave us camembert cheese and the guillotine, haute couture fashion and modern political ideology, issues that interest all students of history and the liberal arts emerge: questions of identity, community, politics, revolution and violence; the categories of nationhood, class, gender and race; and the problems of justice, beauty and horror. As such, looking at the French provides us with a singularly fascinating opportunity for reflection on past, present, others, and ourselves. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 353 – Medieval and Early Modern European Women's History (EU)**3 hours**

This course explores the history of European women from approximately 200 to 1700. Major themes include the impact of Christianity, politics, the economy, the Renaissance, the Reformation, and the law on the lives of

women. Changing attitudes towards womanhood, sexuality, reproduction, and the family will also be discussed, as will women's power and independence. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 354 – Modern European Women's History (EU)**3 hours**

This course explores the history of European women from approximately 1700 to the present. Major themes include: the impact of political and economic change on the lives of women; changing attitudes towards womanhood, sexuality, reproduction and the family; individual and collective struggles for women's liberation. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 356 – Modern Germany (EU)**3 hours**

The focus is on Germany in the context of European and world history since the French Revolution (1789). The problems of political and economic modernization are the major themes of the nineteenth century. Germany's role in the two world wars dominates the twentieth century; related themes are the Cold War and the reunification at the century's end. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 360 – History of Britain (EU)**3 hours**

A first course in the history of England from the Anglo-Saxon period to the present century. The course will survey major political, economic and religious trends, as well as the social and cultural history of the English people. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 365 – Seminar in Non-Western History (AME) (AS) (LA)**3 hours**

A course which deals with topics in Non-Western history. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments under this course number. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 366 – Seminar in European History (EU)**3 hours**

A course which deals with topics in European history. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments under this course number. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 367 – Seminar in U.S. History (US)**3 hours**

A course which deals with topics in U.S. history. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments under this course number. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 370 – The Old South (US)**3 hours**

This course examines the history of the American South prior to the Civil War. It provides a close examination of the Southern slave system as well as the broader cultural and political history of the region. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 371 – Resistance Movements in Colonial Africa (AME)
3 hours

This course will examine the notion of “resistance” within the context of colonial Africa. As late as 1880, an overwhelming majority of African states still enjoyed their sovereignty and their rulers fully controlled their own affairs and destiny. Between 1880 and 1900, almost all of Africa had been forcibly seized and occupied by several European imperial powers. Africans did not accept the situation passively, but naturally strove to protect their autonomy. It is important to note that rebellion and resistance neither started with colonial rule nor did it end with that period. Due to breadth of the subject of resistance and the fact that there are more studies on the colonial than any other period, our focus here will be colonial. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 372 – Women in Sub-Saharan Africa (AME)
3 hours

The African continent is not a monolithic entity but consists of complex and intriguing societies. Understanding women's economic, social, and political roles is therefore essential for a complete understanding of these societies. This course is designed to introduce students to the varying experiences of women in Sub-Saharan Africa from the 18th through the 20th centuries. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 373 – Ethnicity and Nationalism in African History (AME)
3 hours

Ethnicity is one of the oldest ways of categorizing groups of people and creating solidarity in social units, but it has also proven to be one of the most persistent sources of division in the modern world. Around the globe, ethnicity has been an important factor in many conflicts of the 1990's, and Africa is no exception. But ethnic conflict cannot be understood without reference to its historical context, to how such identities are created and why they are mobilized at particular times. This course will look at ethnicity in the context of African history. We will investigate how such identities are formed and how people become members of an ethnic group. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 379 – Survey of Modern Europe I (EU)
3 hours

Europe from c. 1400 to 1789, a synthesis of political, social, economic, and cultural developments from the Renaissance to the outbreak of the French Revolution. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 380 – Survey of Modern Europe II (EU)
3 hours

Europe from 1789 to the present. Political, social, economic, and cultural trends in the history of Europe from the outbreak of the French Revolution to the present. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 381 – Russia from the Earliest Times until 1861 (EU)
3 hours

A survey from the origins of the Russian state in the ninth century to the crises of the nineteenth century that led to the era of great reforms. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 382 – Late Imperial Russia and the Soviet Union (EU)
3 hours

A survey of the final years of the tsarist state from the 1860's through the fall of autocracy, followed by the seven decades of Communist rule in the 20th century. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 383 – Topics in Russian and Soviet History (EU)
3 hours

A topical approach to Russian history, focusing on a particular theme throughout the semester. The theme will vary each time, but possible offerings include: The Russian Revolutionary Tradition; The Russian City; Russian Women's History. This course is appropriate for those who have taken HIST 381 and/or HIST 382, as well as for those with no prior knowledge with Russian history. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 384 – Peoples of the Russian Empire and Former Soviet Union (AS) (EU)
3 hours

This course explores the national and ethnic diversity of the Russian Empire and former Soviet Union, territory that comprises one-sixth of the world's land surface. We examine the impact of imperial and communist rule on a variety of peoples, as well as the resilience and strategies of survival that kept their cultures alive. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 390 – Andean History (LA)
3 hours

This course presents a cultural and political history of the Andean Region of South America, focusing primarily on the area currently covered by the countries of Ecuador, Peru, and Bolivia. The themes we will analyze include the influence of geography on the evolution of early indigenous civilizations, the cultural impact of the conquest, land and labor systems, popular resistance movements, revolutionary military governments, guerrilla warfare, drug wars, and the politicization of ethnic identities. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective requirement of the Liberal Studies Program.

HIST 391 – Latin American Revolutions (LA)
3 hours

This course will present a critical comparative analysis of twentieth-century revolutionary theories and movements in Latin America. What were the socio-political conditions in each of these countries that led to a revolutionary situation? What were the differing responses to those conditions? What did these revolutions seek to accomplish? What were the outcomes of these revolutionary changes? The goal of this class is to acquire a more complex understanding of the nature of exploitation and oppression in Latin America and the continuing struggles for social justice. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective requirement of the Liberal Studies Program.

HIST 392 – Mexican History (LA)
3 hours

This course surveys the history of Mexico from the earliest human habitation to the present. A goal is to understand Mexico from the perspective of the Mexicans rather than from the point of view of the United States. It is important

to understand, however, that Mexico is not a singular homogenous entity; there are “many Mexicos.” In particular, this course will emphasize the creation of Mexican identities, the role which Indigenous peoples and women have played in that creation, and how that role has changed over time. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective requirement of the Liberal Studies Program.

HIST 400 – Senior Seminar in History (GE)
3 hours

Presentation and critiques of required senior project or paper. Prerequisite: History major with senior standing. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 420 – Diplomatic History of the United States (US)
3 hours

The foreign policy and diplomatic relations of the United States from 1776 to the present emphasizing 20th-century diplomacy. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 422 – The Frontier and West in American History to 1900 (US)
3 hours

This course examines the frontier and West in American history. Themes include Native American, European, and African interactions; conquest and colonization; environmental changes; women in the West; and mythologies of the West. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 424 – National Development of the United States (1785-1820) (US)
3 hours

Major problems encountered by the American people in the struggle to establish a strong national state. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 425 – Civil War and Reconstruction (US)
3 hours

A study of the political, economic, and social developments in the U.S. from 1848-1876, emphasizing the causes, narrations and results of the Civil War and Reconstruction. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 426 – Post World War II America (US)
3 hours

This seminar engages the students and instructor in a critical and in-depth analysis of crucial issues affecting the United States during the twenty-five years following the Second World War. Its purpose is to describe and analyze how and why the United States reacted to the challenges posed when it became a global power. Specifically, we will explore the benefits and costs Americans, especially the 75 million born between 1946 and 1975, have and are incurring as a result of the consensus wrought by the Cold War and Cult of Materialism. This includes the impact of four limited wars (Korea, Vietnam, the Persian Gulf, and Iraq) on American society, the rise of national institutions with immense power, and the demise of confidence in some of those institutions. We will spend considerable time evaluating how and why Americans have responded to inequities in a prosperous representative democracy as conservatives and liberals duel over the direction the nation should pursue. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 428 – Topics in English History, 1350-1700 (EU)
3 hours

A topical approach to medieval and/or early modern England, focusing on a particular theme throughout the semester. The themes will vary, but possible offerings include: Tudor England, Stuart England, Crisis in Medieval and Early Modern England, Crime and Poverty in Early Modern England. Students will analyze historical interpretations and do research in appropriate secondary and primary sources. This course may be repeated for credit as long as there is no duplication of previous topics. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 429 – Intellectual History of Modern Europe (EU)
3 hours

A survey of the intellectual history of Europe from the seventeenth century to the present, designed to acquaint students with the major thinkers, schools of thought, political doctrines, and organizing ideas of the period. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 432 – Emergence of Modern America, 1877-1917 (US)
3 hours

The political, economic, and social developments of the United States in the late 19th and early 20th centuries. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 434 – History of Japan I (AS)
3 hours

The origin and development of the Japanese culture: its social, political, religious and economic aspects from ancient times to the end of the Tokugawa period (1868). NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 435 – History of Japan II (AS)
3 hours

History of modern Japan from the Meiji Reform to the present. Emphasizes political, social, and intellectual developments, including Japan's modernization and her role in today's world. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 436 – War, Gender, Business, and Technological Change (EU) (US)
3 hours

This course examines technological developments since the Industrial Revolution, the manipulation of natural processes to bring about remarkable changes in culture and environment: from the broadest areas of urban and national development to gender roles in the workplace and in private households. History research course; either European or U.S. History (but not both). NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 437 – The Age of Jackson, 1820-1848 (US)
3 hours

Jacksonian Democracy, its meaning and significance; domestic problems during the administrations of Jackson, Tyler, and Polk. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 438 – America in the Revolutionary Era (US)
3 hours

A seminar introducing students to historical research through a study of the American Revolutionary period, c. 1759-1789. Common readings in Eighteenth Century political culture, the emergence and transformation of resistance into revolutionary movements, popular ideology and mobi-

lization, the social impact of war, and the creation of republican governments. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 439 – Colonial American History (US)
3 hours

A topical study of the cultural and social development of the American colonies before 1750 including the interaction of European and Native American cultures, problems of settling regional societies, the origins of slavery, family life and labor, and economic integration within the Empire. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 444 – Revolution and Reaction (EU)
3 hours

Developments in the history of Europe from 1789, the era of the French Revolution and Napoleon, to 1871, the age of Bismarck and the Franco-Prussian War. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 448 – History of China I (AS)
3 hours

An intensive investigation of Chinese history from ancient times to the mid-19th Century. Emphasizes classical Chinese thought, political, socio-economic, and intellectual developments of ancient China, and the contributions of Chinese ancient culture to world civilization. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 449 – History of China II (AS)
3 hours

An intensive investigation of modern Chinese history from the mid-19th Century to the present. Explores interactions between China and the West, the rise and development of Nationalism and Communism, democracy and modernization in China, important political leaders and recent political events, and China's position in the modern world. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 461 – The Vietnam War (US) (AS)
3 hours

A critical and in-depth study of the Vietnamese struggle for independence from the 1800s through 1975 with particular attention on the U.S. role. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 466 – Vichy France and the Jews (EU)
3 hours

This course explores France's role in the destruction of European Jewry in World War II. Through primary and secondary sources, we investigate Germany's occupation of France and French collaboration with and resistance to the Nazis in the Shoah. We also consider the turn-of-the-century roots and interwar spread of French fascism, as well as how selective remembrance and forgetfulness contributed to forging a postwar national identity. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 471 – Internship: History (GE)
3-12 hours

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing history field experience to complement the student's academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. NOTE: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

HIST 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis (GE)
1-3 hours

Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Prerequisite: one semester before enrollment.

HIST 485 – Readings in History (GE)
1-3 hours

Selected readings in one or more fields of history to be assigned by the instructor. Minimum of six books to be read for each hour of credit. Maximum, 2 hours allowed for the undergraduate history major. Prior permission of instructor required.

HIST 536 – Seminar in 20th Century Latin America (LA)
3 hours

Directed study in selected periods/topics in 20th Century Latin American history with emphasis on the development of oral and written reporting techniques including the writing of a research paper. Prerequisite: Senior with a 3.00 GPA or above and permission of instructor. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 551 – Advanced Topics in History (GE)
3 hours

Reading and/or research in selected topics in U.S., European, or Non-Western History. This course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments. Restricted to graduate students and undergraduate seniors. NOTE: General Honors Course.

HIST 554 – Independent Studies: History (GE)
1-3 hours

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

HIST 560 – America in World War II (US)
3 hours

This course examines the impact of World War II on the society and culture of the United States. The focus is on the consequences of total warfare for the political economy, social structure, and cultural life of the nation. Prerequisite: senior status. NOTE: General Honors Course.

JUSTICE SYSTEMS

JUST 205 – Introduction to Justice Systems
3 hours

This course is an introduction to the various components of the justice system. It will introduce the student to the law enforcement and police system, the court system, the correctional and rehabilitative system, as well as the juvenile justice system. Enrollment priority given to freshmen and sophomores.

JUST 212 – Scientific Investigation
3 hours

In this course, attention is given to scientific methods of investigation. This will include current scientific methods of evidence collection, the importance of information gathering, and report preparation for administrative and legal purposes. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

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SOCIAL
SCIENCE

JUST 281 – Introduction to Forensic Science**3 hours**

This course will focus on the latest scientific techniques which are used to analyze physical evidence. Considerable emphasis will be put on understanding the significance of the scientific results. The course is an overview of the field of Forensic Science. Prerequisite: JUST 205; priority is given to freshmen and sophomores.

JUST 282 – Probation, Parole, and Community Corrections**3 hours**

The study of the philosophy and functioning of probation, parole, and community corrections on national, state, and local levels. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 305 – Criminal Law**3 hours**

The origin, development, and classification of the substantive and procedural aspects of criminal law. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 307 – The Legal System**3 hours**

This course will present a historical and philosophical perspective of the American legal system. An emphasis will be placed on the present day legal system and its interaction with enforcement and rehabilitation efforts. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 308 – Justice Systems: Organization and Management**3 hours**

Principles of administration and management and their applications to justice systems. Theories of motivation and leadership are given special emphasis. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 331 – Criminology**3 hours**

A study of the causation of crime. The course will cover the major theories of criminal behavior. It will also include the political and social reactions used in developing strategies to control crime. Prerequisite: JUST 205 and junior or senior status.

JUST 332 – Juvenile Delinquency**3 hours**

An analysis of the major theories of crime and delinquency causation in juvenile offenders, with theories and methods of prevention and treatment. The course will also include a brief history and the functioning of the juvenile justice system. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 333 – Juvenile Law and Procedures**3 hours**

A detailed study of the organization, functioning, and jurisdiction of the juvenile courts and other juvenile justice agencies. The processing of juveniles through the system, case dispositions, juvenile statutes, and case law will be examined. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 334 – The Enforcement System**3 hours**

The concept of the policing function and the historical, legal, and cultural influences that have shaped it. Special attention will be given to the external forces, including fed-

eral legislation, that affect the policing environment.

Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 335 – The Rehabilitative System**3 hours**

This course will focus on the correctional and rehabilitative system as a component of the justice system. It will present current philosophy and treatment concepts. It will also include information about security and release.

Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 400 – Constitutional Limits on Law Enforcement**3 hours**

A detailed study of the laws of arrest, search, and seizure with emphasis on the constitutional origins, recent court decisions, and court interpretation of the United States Constitution. Prerequisite: JUST 205.

JUST 401 – Contemporary Correctional Treatment**Methods****3 hours**

An examination of current programs and issues in the field of corrections (including juvenile). Emphasis will be on innovative programs, program effectiveness, as well as, actual treatment techniques. Prerequisite: JUST 205, JUST 335.

JUST 408 – Justice Systems Methodology**3 hours**

This course provides a comprehensive overview of research methods that are relevant to Justice Systems. It examines the nature and logic of social inquiry, the creation of appropriate research designs, and the analysis of results. Prerequisite: JUST 205 and junior or senior status.

JUST 409 – Comparative Legal Systems**3 hours**

Major foreign justice systems are examined on a comparative basis. Different legal philosophies and their divergent influences on the institutions and administration of justice are emphasized. Some attention is also given to jurisdictional conflicts experienced by other federal states, such as Australia, Canada, and Mexico. The problems of judicial cooperation between the United States and foreign legal systems are also explored. Prerequisites: JUST 205, JUST 307.

JUST 410 – Advanced Topics in Justice Systems**3 hours**

A discussion and examination of some of the critical issues and problems of the justice system. Can be repeated twice as long as there is no duplication of materials covered by previous enrollment. Prerequisite: JUST 205 and junior or senior status.

JUST 415 – Workshop on Justice Systems Problems**1-5 hours**

Delineation and analysis of current issues and problems in the justice system. Can be repeated up to 5 hours.

JUST 416 – Readings in Justice Systems**1-3 hours**

Faculty-supervised individual research examining selected problems in the justice system. Repeatable to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: Completion of 15 hours of Justice Systems courses, junior or senior status, prior approval of professor, and Justice Systems Major.

JUST 417 – Internship in Enforcement**8 hours**

Designed to give students field experience in a variety of investigative, security, and enforcement agencies and serve as a capstone experience.

Note: Course will involve scheduling times of eight weeks. The internship will be under professionally trained personnel. A special application and enrollment procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship. Additional information regarding this can be obtained from the Justice Systems Program Office.

JUST 418 – Internship in Court Services and Correctional Agencies**8 hours**

Designed to give students field experience in a variety of correctional agencies including: placement in court services, probation, parole, institutions, and other community programs (adult and juvenile) and serve as a capstone experience. **Note:** Course will involve scheduling times of eight weeks. The internship will be under professionally trained personnel. A special application and enrollment procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship. Additional information regarding this can be obtained from the Justice Systems Program Office.

JUST 430 – Senior Seminar**2 hours**

This course is designed as the capstone experience for the major. It provides an overview of the significant concepts and information gained from major courses. Students will demonstrate advanced knowledge of relevant research through an individual project. Prerequisites: Justice Systems Major, senior status, and completion of JUST 205, JUST 307, JUST 331, JUST 332, JUST 334, and JUST 335.

PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION**PHRE 185 – Exploring Religions****3 hours**

Analyzes religion and its roles in the human cultures of the world with emphasis on major living religions.

PHRE 186 – Introduction to Philosophy**3 hours**

Major problems of Western philosophy.

PHRE 187 – Logic**3 hours**

This course will introduce students to logical, linguistic, and conceptual analysis through the study of categorical syllogistic, formal sentential logic, and informal fallacies.

PHRE 188 – Ethics**3 hours**

Prominent theories of the moral life and selected topics.

PHRE 189 – Philosophy and Literature**3 hours**

This course explores the relations between philosophy and literature through close readings of both literary expressions embedded in philosophical texts and literary texts which focus on traditionally philosophical themes. Issues include: the fundamental nature of reality, human nature and personal identity, and theories of writing and literature.

PHRE 301 – Christianity**3 hours**

An intensive study of the Christian tradition, with special attention given to themes, figures, and developments of major importance for the history and contemporary state of Christianity, such as the Trinity, Thomas Aquinas, and the Reformation. **NOTE:** General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 302 – Islam**3 hours**

The development and impact of Islam are examined in the light of its past and present cultural and historical settings and on the basis of the textual traditions. Close attention is given to Muhammad's life and the spread and practices of the Muslim community. A reading of the Qur'an highlights subsequent traditions that lead to Sunni, Shi'i, and Sufi movements and schools of thought. **NOTE:** General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 303 – Judaism**3 hours**

The structural center and history of Judaism is explored from the biblical texts and the emergence of Rabbinic Judaism as expressed in the Mishnah and Talmud through the medieval period and into modern times. Study areas include the distinctive features of Jewish life and thought, the advent of new Judaisms, and the issues of Holocaust and the State of Israel. **NOTE:** General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 304 – Religion and American Culture**3 hours**

A study of religious belief and practice in both American history and contemporary American culture. Topics include Christianity, Judaism, Eastern religions, ethnicity and religion, gender and religion, and New Religious Movements. **NOTE:** General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 310 – The Hindu Tradition**3 hours**

An examination of the history, cultural base, presuppositions, structure, essential concepts and practices of Hinduism from its ancient beginnings to its modern expressions. Our goal is to gain an empathetic appreciation and a clearer understanding of the Hindu response to life as a sacred totality. **NOTE:** General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 311 – The Buddhist Tradition**3 hours**

An examination of the history, cultural base, presuppositions, structure, essential concepts and practices of Buddhism. Our encounter with Buddhism will involve both heart and mind in a close reading of classical texts, providing an opportunity to break down narrow understandings

of the nature of religion itself. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 312 – Japanese Religions
3 hours

A survey of Japanese religious traditions, including Shinto, Buddhism, Bushido, and “New Religions.” We will examine the development of each religious tradition in a larger historical context. Coverage will focus on the main characteristics of each religion, interaction among the various traditions, and their influence on Japanese people’s daily lives and ways of thinking. Through lecture, discussion, and audio-visual presentations, this course aims to provide a general understanding of what religion has meant for Japanese people and what role religion has played in Japanese culture and society. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 313 – The Taoist Tradition
3 hours

This course explores the rich heritage of Chinese Taoist tradition through examining Taoist philosophical discourse, religious movement, and meditative techniques of longevity and immortality. We will start from the Book of Changes, and proceed to read the Taoist texts of Lao-tzu and Chuang-tzu. We will then study the development of the Taoist religion (founder, rituals, festivals, Taoist immortals and deities, sects, scriptures, etc.), and examine how Taoist philosophy and worldview have been carried into real practice (such as alchemy, meditation, and ch’i-kung [practice of circulation of vital energy]). NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 314 – Chinese Religions
3 hours

This course is a survey of Chinese religious traditions, including early Chinese worldview, Taoism, Confucianism, and Buddhism. We will explore the development of each religion in a larger historical context. Coverage will focus on the main characteristics of each religion, the interaction among the various traditions, and their influences on Chinese people’s daily lives and ways of thinking. Through lecture, discussion, and audio-visual presentation, this course aims to provide a general understanding of what religion has meant for the Chinese and what role religion has played in the Chinese culture and society. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 315 – Yoga Traditions
3 hours

The common denominator of South Asian cultures and religions is their emphasis on the cultivation of extraordinary states of being through spiritual discipline, *yoga*. This course surveys a wide variety of traditional practices, their underlying theories, presuppositions, and cultural matrix, including Vedic sacrifice, Samkhya, Patanjali Yoga, Buddhist and Jain meditation, Tantra and Vedanta. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical & Religious Mode of Inquiry and the

Intercultural Interconnecting Perspective of the Liberal Studies Program.

PHRE 325 – Philosophy of Art
3 hours

Issues will include the nature of art, beauty, the identity of the artwork, aesthetic experiences, criticism, and the relation of art to ethical and political values. Readings from traditional and contemporary sources, including both philosophers and artists. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 333 – Feminist Ethics
3 hours

Study of ethical theory and ethical issues of special concern to women. Topics include Feminist ethics, sexism, female nature and sex roles, sex, love, marriage, sexual harassment, pornography, rape, abortion and preferential treatment (affirmative action). Know philosophical thinking on issues of special concern to women and be able to argue, orally and in writing, about these issues.

PHRE 336 – History of Philosophy I: Ancient Philosophy
3 hours

Survey of major figures in classical Greek philosophy with special emphasis on Plato and Aristotle. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 337 – History of Philosophy II: Philosophy of the Modern Period
3 hours

A survey of 17th and 18th Century European philosophy emphasizing primary readings from the Rationalists, the British Empiricists, and Kant. Major themes of the course are the fundamental nature of reality and the possibility of knowledge. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 342 – Symbolic Logic
3 hours

Extensive study of formal deductive systems and related topics.

PHRE 344 – Psychology and Religion
3 hours

Introduces students to the interpretation of religious belief, experience, and practice through the theories and methods of psychoanalysis and other schools of humanistic psychology. NOTE: General Honors Course. This course fulfills the Philosophical and Religious Mode of Inquiry.

PHRE 345 – The Mystical Vision
3 hours

This course is an exploration of the nature of mysticism as a cross-cultural and interdisciplinary category of religious expression and experience. What do the great mystics in different cultures, traditions, and times say they have experienced? How can their reports be evaluated, studied, and explained? Students will read primary and secondary texts, look within, and join the conversation with their own research. This course may be repeated for credit as topics vary.

PHRE 348 – Jesus of Nazareth
3 hours

Focus on the New Testament texts and their environments together with related non-canonical and contextual references reveals the interplay between history and faith in a

study of the life of Jesus from infancy and the formative years through the ministry and final journey culminating in the crucifixion and the Easter events. Images of Jesus in history and culture are also examined.

PHRE 349 – Paul: His Life and Theology
3 hours

The exceptional power and influence of one of the New Testament's most significant and controversial figures, the Apostle Paul, is studied on the basis of the biblical texts and the Jewish and Hellenistic environments. The journeys, letters, and theology of Paul are examined within the complex web of early Christian and Jewish movements.

PHRE 350 – Biomedical Ethics
3 hours

Survey of issues of biomedical ethics as presented in the papers of contemporary philosophers. Development of ability to defend, orally and in writing, a position on these issues. Knowledge of major ethical theories and development of the ability to apply them to issues of biomedical ethics. Topics covered include moral principles and ethical theories; abortion; treating or terminating; the problem of impaired infants; euthanasia; paternalism; truth telling and confidentiality; medical experimentation and informed medical consent; genetics; reproductive control; allocating scarce medical resources; and the claim to medical care.

PHRE 351 – Feminist Social Philosophy
3 hours

Survey of major varieties of feminist social theory, including liberal, radical, socialist, and postmodern approaches. Key issues include: women's and men's changing social roles; such values as equality, liberty, integrity, and diversity; the effects of race, class, gender, and orientation on societal norms; and such social institutions as government, education, family, and community.

PHRE 352 – Philosophy of Religion
3 hours

A critical examination of some of the central issues in religion such as the existence of God, the attributes of God, the problem of evil, religious experience, the question of survival after death, and the relation of faith to reason.

PHRE 353 – Nietzsche and Kierkegaard
3 hours

Intensive examination of two highly significant Nineteenth Century philosophers—Friedrich Nietzsche and Soren Kierkegaard.

PHRE 354 – Medieval Philosophy
3 hours

A critical examination of Western and Middle-Eastern philosophy from the Fifth through the Fifteenth Centuries. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 355 – Truth and Dialog
3 hours

This course explores the role of dialog in the acquisition of knowledge. Does dialog create or only uncover the truth; can a hermeneutic view of truth negotiate between absolutism and relativism; and what are the necessary conditions for good - that is, truth-producing - dialog?

PHRE 356 – Philosophy of Action
3 hours

This course will examine some of the many philosophical questions surrounding the nature of action. Among the topics we will explore are free will and determinism, weak-willed action, what makes a bodily movement an action, the role our desires and intentions play in the actions we perform, moral responsibility for our actions, autonomy, and practical reasoning. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 360 – African American Religions
3 hours

The diversity and unity of African American religious life is the subject of this course. Major themes of the course include the Afrocentric influence and debates about that influence among African American religious groups, the search for unity in religious belief and practice among African Americans, the range of religious expression crossing those major religious traditions to which African Americans belong, and the interweaving of political and social goals with religious themes in African American life from the first days of African enslavement in the New World to the present. These themes will be explored by examining African American Islam, African American Protestant and Catholic churches in the United States, and religions of the African Diaspora in the Western Hemisphere.

PHRE 361 – Gender and Religion in America
3 hours

This course will examine the interplay of gender and religion in American society by focusing on the roles of men and women in religious traditions, definition of gender in those traditions, and debates about homosexuality in those traditions.

PHRE 362 – Women in Buddhism
3 hours

This course will examine how women are perceived in various Buddhist traditions - Theravada (India and Sri Lanka) and Mahayana (Tibetan, China, and Japan) - as well as women's responses and contributions to Buddhism from past to present and in both east and west.

PHRE 363 – Women in Chinese Religions
3 hours

This course will study the images, roles, and experience of women, both lay and ordained, in Chinese religions: Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and popular religious sects. Discussion will focus on the following issues: gender concepts, norms and roles defined in each religion; attitudes toward women and the feminine; the female body as a central theme in religious doctrine and practice; the biographies of women recorded in Confucian, Taoist, and Buddhist literature; and female deities in Chinese religions. Readings will be taken from primary texts in translation and secondary studies.

PHRE 365 – Method and Theory in Religious Studies
3 hours

This course examines methods and theories from the humanities and social sciences useful in the study of religions.

PHRE 370 – Epistemology**3 hours**

What do you know, and what is reasonable to believe? Can we reasonably believe certain things in the absence of evidence? What exactly is knowledge and reasonable belief, and how do we acquire either of them? In addition to addressing these questions, we will see what kinds of responses we can give to the skeptic who challenges the reasonableness of our beliefs. We will also investigate the character and epistemological standing of perceptual beliefs, beliefs about the future, belief in certain “self-evident” truths, and scientific beliefs.

PHRE 371 – History of Christian Thought I: The First 600 Years**3 hours**

The rise and development of Christianity is set against the backdrop of the theologies and conflict, the personalities and formative events that shaped the emerging Church. People and movements are analyzed in the light of the spiritual, social, political, and economic forces of the day.

PHRE 372 – History of Christian Thought II: Medieval through Reformation**3 hours**

Proceeding from the pontificate of Gregory the Great, major developments are traced, highlighting monastic, missionary, and restoration movements, papal growth and reaction, scholasticism and the quest for reform. The ensuing division and new alignments in the world of the Reformation are studied through the end of the Sixteenth Century.

PHRE 373 – History of Christian Thought III: 1650 to the Present**3 hours**

A survey of developments in modern Christianity as well as a detailed analysis of selected thinkers such as Blaise Pascal, Friedrich Schleiermacher, Soren Kierkegaard, and Simone Weil. Includes critical examination of proposals that reconstruct the meaning of Christianity in the face of challenges to religion arising in recent centuries.

PHRE 374 – Faith and Reason in Christian Thought**3 hours**

This course explores questions about whether Christian beliefs are reasonable, and examines the various ways in which major thinkers have resolved the many problems reason has posed to Christian belief-systems, particularly in modern and contemporary times.

PHRE 381 – Philosophy of Law**3 hours**

Philosophical approaches to issues in law, with historical insights and contemporary analysis. Topics include the nature of law, the relation of law and morality, judicial decision, liberty and paternalism, legal responsibility, punishment, and ethics in the legal profession.

PHRE 382 – Philosophy of Mathematics**3 hours**

Detailed examination of the three most influential approaches to the philosophical foundations of mathematics: logicism, intuitionism, and formalism.

PHRE 383 – Philosophy of Language**3 hours**

A critical examination of the philosophical issues surrounding language and language use. Topics to be discussed include: meaning, truth and reference; the interrelations of language, thought, and culture; the peculiarities of poetics, religious and moral discourse.

PHRE 384 – Philosophy of Social Science**3 hours**

Investigation and critical analysis of social scientific explanation with special emphasis on its relation to interpretive understanding and natural scientific explanation.

PHRE 385 – Philosophy and Public Affairs**3 hours**

Contemporary views on the issues of social ethics such as abortion, euthanasia, the death penalty, sexual equality, discrimination and reverse discrimination, sexual integrity, pornography and censorship, violence, economic injustice, and environmental and population control. NOTE: General Honors Course.

PHRE 386 – Studies in Philosophy and Religion**3 hours**

Selected topics in Philosophy and Religion. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments.

PHRE 387 – Religion and Science**3 hours**

This course deals with the search to understand how religion and science interact in the ways we make sense of our lives and reality in which we live. We will study the effect of the scientific discoveries on religious world views and the influence of religious traditions on scientific methodologies. We will explore topics such as the origins of the universe and creationism.

PHRE 441 – The Hebrew Scriptures: Story and Faith**3 hours**

The study of the theological, historical, and archeological dimensions of the texts of the Hebrew Scriptures (Old Testament) provides a comprehensive entry into the story of ancient Israel from primal history, the exodus and the confederacy through the period of the monarchies, the captivity and the return. The complex web of traditions and conflicts intertwined with the concomitant religious, political, and social conditions of the day is traced in the light of the interaction between faith and history, the underlying meaning of the texts, and the critique of contemporary Biblical scholarship.

PHRE 442 – Understanding the New Testament**3 hours**

The canonical texts of the New Testament including pertinent non-canonical traditions are explored and compared in light of their original settings and purpose. Attention is given to the inherent tensions between history and faith as well as to questions of meaning, composition, and the formative impact of diverse cultural contexts. The successive levels of interpretation and the results of current exegetical and related interdisciplinary studies are examined in order to articulate the theology of the texts and the significance of their respective communities of faith.

PHRE 459 – Philosophical Writings of Augustine
3 hours
 Intensive study of the philosophical writings of Augustine. The chosen primary texts will be read in their entirety (English translations will be discussed in class; Latin editions will be available in the library.) Prerequisites: Junior standing, strong background in Philosophy, Religion, Classics, or Medieval Studies highly recommended.

PHRE 462 – Topics in Contemporary Continental Philosophy
3 hours
 Intensive reading of such contemporary European thinkers as Heidegger, Foucault, Derrida, or the Frankfurt School.

PHRE 471 – Internship: Philosophy and Religion
3-12 hours
 On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Philosophy and Religion field experience to complement the student’s academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. NOTE: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

PHRE 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis
1-3 hours
 Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Prerequisite: one semester before enrollment.

PHRE 475 – Senior Seminar in Philosophy and Religion
3 hours
 Preparation and defense of the senior thesis. Prerequisite: Senior Philosophy and Religion Major, with two 300-level PHRE courses taken in residence at Truman State University.

PHRE 476 – Seminar in Philosophy and Religion
1-3 hours
 Intensive study of advanced topics in Philosophy and Religion. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments.

PHRE 483 – Readings in Philosophy and Religion
1-3 hours
 Readings in philosophy and religion. Prior permission of instructor is required.

PHRE 554 – Independent Studies: Philosophy and Religion
1-3 hours
 An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

POL 101 – Constitutional Government
1 hour
 This course covers the provisions and principles of the U.S. and Missouri Constitutions, with a focus on civil rights and on how governmental institutions have evolved through history. Meets the Missouri Statute Requirement.

POL 161 – American National Government
3 hours
 The principles, organization, and functions of American national government.

POL 171 – Introduction to Political Science
3 hours
 An overview of basic concepts, principles, approaches and methods of the discipline representing the social scientific mode of inquiry. Exposes the student to national, comparative, and international politics as well as political thought.

POL 250 – Introduction to International Relations
3 hours
 The national state system, national policies of great and small powers, and the rise of lesser developed states in a 20th Century context.

POL 262 – American State and Local Government
3 hours
 An analysis of politics and government at the state and local levels. Topics include the study of governmental structures and processes, the nature of the political struggle at these levels, the political environment within which this struggle occurs, and major policy issues of concern today.

POL 300 – Political Science Methodology
3 hours
 The study of important political inquiry methods and approaches. During the semester the student plans and executes a limited research project.

POL 315 – Principles of Comparative Politics
3 hours
 Basic concepts, models, and methods used in comparative analysis, applying these in an introductory fashion to several different political systems.

POL 344 – Principles of Public Administration
3 hours
 Introduction to the nature and scope of public administration as a field of study and a major element of the American political process; consideration of the basic characteristics of formal organizations. Prerequisite: POL 161 or POL 262.

POL 345 – Public Policy-Making
3 hours
 Basic concepts, theoretical and methodological approaches used in public policy analysis; the factors, criteria, and processes involved in the formulation and implementation of public policy; major issues of public policy.

POL 346 – Municipal Management
3 hours
 This course examines public administration at the local level. It describes the challenges facing administrators, while also examining the connections with the larger environmental context and the framework of public administration. This course also focuses upon the tasks of municipal management and assists students in critically assessing the state of the practice. Prerequisite: POL 161 or POL 262.

POL 351 – International Organization and Law**3 hours**

The principles governing states in their legal relations with each other and international organizations to which they belong.

POL 355 – Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa**3 hours**

An overview of the major approaches, institutions, issues, problems, and trends essential to an understanding of the current politics of African nations south of the Sahara. Topics include the impact of colonialism, the problems of development and underdevelopment, the role of political parties and the military, and the role of Africa in the international system. NOTE: General Honors Course.

POL 357 – American Foreign Relations**3 hours**

The formulation, content, and conduct of United States foreign policy. NOTE: General Honors Course.

POL 361 – Law and the Judicial Process**3 hours**

The nature of the law, types of law, court structures, the adversary system, and the policy-making of the courts.

POL 362 – Public Opinion**3 hours**

Explores the formation, content, and distribution of public opinion and its influence on the American political system. Methods of survey research are also covered.

POL 363 – Political Parties**3 hours**

The origin and evolution of political parties together with analysis of their current roles in the political system and their possible future development.

POL 364 – The Presidency**3 hours**

The Presidential Office noting its changing nature and powers. NOTE: General Honors Course.

POL 365 – Congress and the Legislative Process**3 hours**

The functions, achievements, and limitations of the legislative branch of American government.

POL 366 – Interest Group Politics**3 hours**

This course explores the major theories and concepts used to study group politics in the United States. Special consideration is given to the role of lobbyists and Political Action Committees in the political process.

POL 370 – Current Issues in Political Science**1-3 hours**

Consideration of major domestic and international problems and their effects upon the American citizen. Special attention will be given to those problems and topics which are crucial at this time.

POL 371 – Constitutional Law**3 hours**

The development of constitutional law as it relates to the relationships between the individuals and the government, as well as intergovernmental relationships.

POL 454 – Policy Analysis and Budgeting**3 hours**

Budgeting and policy analysis in the administrative/bureaucratic setting; includes such topics as budgeting, leadership, decision making, and policy analysis techniques. Prerequisite: POL 344.

POL 460 – Senior Seminar in Political Science**3 hours**

Overview of the most significant concepts, models, and methods used throughout the discipline. Designed as a capstone experience with some focus on readiness for the job market, professional training, or graduate school, as well as on preparation for the senior exam. Prerequisite: Political Science major of junior or senior standing.

POL 461 – European Politics**3 hours**

The governments and politics of the major European nations, with a stress on the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the former Soviet Union. NOTE: General Honors Course.

POL 468 – Political Thought**3 hours**

The great political thinkers from Plato to Marx. Emphasis on the origin and development of modern modes of political thought. (This course may also be counted toward a Philosophy and Religion major or minor.)

POL 470 – Advanced Seminar in Political Science: A) Political Thought; B) American Government and Politics; C) Comparative Politics; D) International Relations; or E) Public Administration**3 hours**

Substantive and methodological development of important subdivisions of political science.

POL 471 – Internship: Political Science**3-12 hours**

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Political Science field experience to complement the student's academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. NOTE: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

POL 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis**1-3 hours**

Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Prerequisite: one semester before enrollment.

POL 489 – Readings in Political Science**1-3 hours**

Selected readings in a specific subject in political science to be assigned by the instructor. Maximum 2 hours toward the undergraduate Political Science major. Prior permission of instructor required.

POL 554 – Independent Studies: Political Science**1-3 hours**

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

PSYCHOLOGY

PSYC 166 – General Psychology

3 hours

A survey of behavioral principles. Topics include human development, personality, learning and thinking, psychological testing, mental health, therapy, and social behavior.

PSYC 266 – Experimental Psychology

3 hours

Laboratory procedures and techniques for studying behavior. Writing experimental reports. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 321 – Physiological Psychology

3 hours

Lectures and discussions to provide an introduction to the basic neuro-psychology needed to study current topics in brain and behavior.

PSYC 331 – Cognitive Psychology

3 hours

The course explores our current understanding of how people accomplish complex cognitive tasks. Emphasis is on research based on human information processing theories. Pattern recognition, attention, memory organization, language comprehension, problem solving, and decision making are among topics that are presented.

PSYC 332 – Child Development

3 hours

Human behavior and life-cycle changes from conception to adolescence. Includes introduction to theories and methodologies necessary for studying the influences of heredity/maturation and the environment upon physical, social, and cognitive development. Child observations integral part of the course. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 333 – Psychology of Personality

3 hours

Personality theory and research. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 334 – Applied Psychophysiology

3 hours

History and theories of biofeedback. Life stress, self-regulation, and the mind-body problem. Problems of intervention and clinical applications.

PSYC 335 – Motivation and Emotion

3 hours

The biological, learning, and cognitive approaches to the study and understanding of motivation and emotion. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 336 – Adult Development

3 hours

Human behavior and life-cycle changes during the adult years including aging, death, and grieving. Includes introduction to theories and methodologies necessary for studying the influences of heredity, maturation, and the environment upon physical, social, and cognitive development. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 340 – Industrial Psychology

3 hours

This course is designed to provide the student with a broad introduction to the field of industrial/organizational psychology. The major areas of industrial/organizational

psychology will be covered, including selection, training, performance appraisal, worker attitudes, workplace and organizational design issues, and worker health and safety. Prerequisites: PSYC 166; PSYC 266 and STAT 190 strongly recommended.

PSYC 366 – Psychology of Abnormal Behavior

3 hours

Causes, types, and treatment of psychological disorders. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 367 – Social Psychology

3 hours

Interactions between the individual and society; social attitudes, collective behavior, communication, and social solidarity.

PSYC 368 – Psychological Testing

3 hours

Theory, practice of testing, measurement in psychology. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 369 – Behavior Modification

3 hours

Recent research, theoretical advances in the field of behavior modification and its application to the modifying of behavior through systematic manipulation of response-contingent environmental consequences. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 370 – Human Sensation and Perception

3 hours

Current theory and research on the sensory systems and perceptual processes, emphasizing vision and audition.

PSYC 371 – Applied Psychology

3 hours

Application of scientific methodology to the resolution of problems in human behavior. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 373 – Psychology of Learning

3 hours

Classical and instrumental conditioning principles; information processing; learning theories. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 377 – Developmental Psychology

3 hours

Social, intellectual, emotional, and physical development from conception through old age. Theory and research will be integrated into an applied framework. Prerequisite: PSYC 166.

PSYC 411 – Psychopathology of Childhood

3 hours

Classification systems for childhood psychopathologies, observation and identification methods, and therapeutic approaches applicable to childhood problems. Prerequisite: 9 hours in Psychology.

PSYC 412 – Introduction to Clinical Psychology

3 hours

The study and beginning applications of the science, art and techniques of the professional clinical psychologist, including psychodiagnosis and psychotherapy. Prerequisite: 9 hours in Psychology.

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PSYC 429 – History and Systems of Psychology**3 hours**

Major theoretical systems of psychology. Methodological problems of theory construction, system-making. Emphasizes integration of recent trends. Prerequisite: 9 hours in Psychology.

PSYC 430 – Psychopharmacology**3 hours**

This course reviews drug pharmacokinetics, the psychophysiology of psychotropic drugs, and clinical decision making involved in prescribing drugs for psychiatric disorders.

PSYC 431 – Stress, Health, and Safety**3 hours**

This course is designed to provide an introduction to stress, health, and safety issues in the workplace. We will discuss measurement, sources, and effects of stress, stress-management, working conditions, health issues, and accident prevention. In addition, specific hot topics in these areas, such as burnout and violence in the workplace, will be discussed. Prerequisite: 9 hours in psychology.

PSYC 432 – Training and Development**3 hours**

This course is designed to provide an introduction to training and development issues in the workplace. We will discuss needs assessment, relevant learning research, training methods, trainability and trainee attitudes, evaluation of training, legality, and predicted future trends in the training field. In addition, specific hot topics in training, such as mentoring and team building will be discussed. Prerequisite: 9 hours in psychology.

PSYC 436 – Evolutionary Psychology**3 hours**

Evolutionary psychology is a field which integrates advances in cognitive science, evolutionary biology, and social psychology to explain human thought and behavior.

PSYC 437 – Attachment Theory**3 hours**

This course examines infant-parent attachment theory as developed by John Bowlby and Mary Ainsworth. This theory attempts to provide a framework for understanding how we develop a sense of self, how our first relationships develop, what implications they have on our future relationships, how parenting style and sensitivity affect children, and the intergenerational transmission of attachment security. Other issues include self-esteem, parental employment, daycare, temperament, social and school success, developmental psychopathology, and adult relationships across the lifespan. This upper-level seminar emphasizes in-depth discussions regarding research articles and writing. Prerequisite: PSYC 166 and (PSYC 332 or PSYC 377 or other as approved by instructor).

PSYC 444 – Cognitive Science**3 hours**

Cognitive Science is a field which integrates advances in cognitive psychology, artificial intelligence, and computer science to better understand and explain cognitive processes. This course specifically examines both classic and connectionist cognitive science perspectives through the tri-level hypothesis.

PSYC 465 – Psychology Proseminar**3 hours**

Broad, intense review of the subject areas of psychology; orientation to the Psychology GRE exam. Prerequisite: 21 hours in Psychology.

PSYC 466 – Psychological Research**3 hours**

The general character, advantages, and limitations of scientific method in psychological research. Students will design, conduct, and statistically treat the data obtained from a research project. Prerequisites: PSYC 266, STAT 190 and either STAT 375, 376, or 378, and senior psychology major.

PSYC 471 – Internship: Psychology**3-12 hours**

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Psychology field experience to complement the student's academic training. May be taken on a pass/fail basis only. NOTE: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship.

PSYC 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis**1-3 hours**

Research, evaluation, and analytical analysis of internship experiences. Prerequisite: one semester before enrollment.

PSYC 482 – Readings in Psychology**1-3 hours**

Readings in Psychology. Prior permission of instructor required. Prerequisite: 12 hours in Psychology.

PSYC 498 – Seminar: Psychology**3 hours**

Selected topics in Psychology.

PSYC 554 – Independent Studies: Psychology**1-3 hours**

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY**SOAN 190 – Sociological Inquiry****3 hours**

An introduction to the study of institutions, organizations, groups and individuals in society and the interactions and connections among them. Students will learn to use a "sociological imagination" to better understand their own life experiences and the experiences of others in their own social and historical settings. Students will also gain a broad knowledge of the major investigative methods and theories of sociology.

SOAN 191 – Anthropology Inquiry**3 hours**

Anthropology is a comparative science that examines all societies, ancient and modern, simple and complex. Anthropological Inquiry introduces students to general anthropology's four main subdisciplines (sociocultural, archaeological, biological, and linguistic anthropology) as well as a fifth, more recent addition, applied anthropology. It presents anthropology as a social science mode of inquiry, introducing anthropology's major investigative methods and approaches, important anthropological con-

cepts and principles, and anthropology's ongoing self-critique and professional development. With its ethnographic breadth and concern with cultural processes over time and within and between human societies, this course also teaches cross-cultural and intercultural perspectives that go beyond simple observation of cultural difference to more complex understandings of cultural diversity and interaction among the world's peoples.

SOAN 215 – Sociology of Social Problems

3 hours

Overviews of "social problems," with special attention to how theoretical orientation affects their definition, analysis, and perceived prospects for amelioration. Prerequisite: SOAN 190.

SOAN 232 – Anthropology of Gender

3 hours

This course explores the universal anthropological patterns of a sexual division of labor and variability in gender roles from several different angles. What types of activities are generally performed by men/ by women -- and why? How might this general pattern have evolved? What cannot be generalized? Which aspects of either the division of labor or gender roles are culturally variable? How might we explain this pattern? The course will focus on learning to identify arguments in the primary anthropological literature, to develop analytical strategies for studying division of labor and gender roles, and will question the utility of distinguishing anthropology of gender as a special field of study. Prerequisite: SOAN 191. NOTE: General Honors Course.

SOAN 253 – Comparative Cultures

3 hours

A descriptive and comparative perspective on a substantial number of diverse cultures and societies at a level embracing environmental, techno-economic, cultural-historical, and other social factors. Prerequisite: SOAN 191.

SOAN 310 – Social Stratification

3 hours

This course will explore the dimensions and dynamics of social stratification over time and across societies, with a particular emphasis on the current growth in class, race, and gender inequality in the US and in the world. Some questions to be considered: Is inequality necessary or beneficial? What constitutes a social class, and how do classes form? How do class, race and gender interact in the construction of current structures of inequality? What role do key institutions, including the family, the labor market, the media, and the school system play in generating and maintaining inequality? How can we address the challenges of poverty and unequal access to jobs, education, housing, and political and personal power? Prerequisite: SOAN 190.

SOAN 316 – Selected Topics in Sociology/Anthropology

3 hours

Specialized or current topics in sociology or anthropology. Recent examples include demography, political sociology, and South American Indians. The course may be repeated for additional hours as long as there is no duplication of topics covered by previous enrollments. Prerequisite: SOAN 190.

SOAN 317 – Anthropology of Gender

3 hours

This course explores the universal anthropological patterns of a sexual division of labor and variability in gender roles from several different angles. What types of activities are generally performed by men, by women, and why? How might this general pattern have evolved? What cannot be generalized? Which aspects of either the division of labor or gender roles are culturally variable? How might we explain this pattern? The course will focus on learning to identify arguments in the primary anthropological literature, to develop analytical strategies for studying division of labor and gender roles, and will question the utility of distinguishing anthropology of gender as a special field of study.

SOAN 318 – Sociology of Health

3 hours

Students in this course will study about the origins of medical sociology, the social psychological analyses of health care delivery and health care systems in different societies.

SOAN 320 – World Prehistory

3 hours

Archaeologists have noted that there are many similarities in cultural sequences - a period of mobile hunting and gathering, followed by intensified hunting and gathering, agricultural villages and later more complex societies. Despite the similarities, there are huge differences in the lengths of time occupied by each of these phases in archaeological sequences. Why is the transition to agriculture more rapid in some areas than in others? What about the transition to complex societies? In this class we will study patterns of cultural change in world prehistory (especially during the last 20-30,000 years) and build a framework for explaining the variability that has been documented. Along the way, we will explore the relationship between science and history. NOTE: General Honors Course.

SOAN 331 – Linguistic Anthropology

3 hours

Survey introduction to structural linguistics, the social and cultural dimensions of language behavior, and applied techniques to facilitate second language acquisition. Prerequisite: SOAN 191.

SOAN 350 – Sociology of Religion

3 hours

Anthropological and sociological perspectives on the nature, origin, and development of religion, and on its psychological and social functions. Prerequisite: SOAN 190 or SOAN 191 recommended.

SOAN 367 – Social Psychology

3 hours

This course covers major theoretical approaches in social psychology, methodological and ethical issues, and social psychological research, in areas such as social perception, socialization, attitudes and behaviors, language, group dynamics, identity formation, social interaction, social conflict and aggression, altruism, gender stereotyping and sexism, and prejudice and racism. An overarching goal of this course is to challenge students to consider the relevance of social psychological analyses to everyday life. Prerequisite: SOAN 190.

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SOCIAL
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SOAN 388 – Social Methodology**3 hours**

Comprehensive introduction to the process of social research. Prerequisites: STAT 190 and SOAN 190 or SOAN 191.

SOAN 391 – Intergroup Relations**3 hours**

The study of minority/majority relations with a stress on interethnic and interracial relations. Special effort is made to understand the sociological explanations of prejudice and ethnic/racial stratification. Prerequisites: SOAN 190 or SOAN 215.

SOAN 393 – The Family**3 hours**

This course will provide an opportunity to look at something familiar (the family) in a new way. We will focus on the family as a social institution, a set of structured social arrangements for meeting human needs, and we will examine the larger social forces that shape those structures. We will use a comparative approach to families, emphasizing their diversity across time and space, and within early 21st Century US society. Social inequalities will be examined and viewed as key factors shaping diverse family forms, the well-being of family members, and different experiences in family life. Prerequisite: SOAN 190 or SOAN 191.

SOAN 397 – North American Indians**3 hours**

Comparative approach to the study of the North American Indians. The New World archaeological record is surveyed and the Culture-Area concept utilized to organize the extant data on the hundreds of native people. Contemporary Indian affairs are given special emphasis.

SOAN 398 – Social Deviance**3 hours**

This course examines past and current theories of social deviance including, but not limited to, strain theory, differential association theory, social control theory, labeling theory, rational choice theory, and feminist theories. It is conducted in a seminar format. Prerequisites: SOAN 190 and SOAN 215, or SOAN 310.

SOAN 471 – Internship: Sociology or Anthropology**3-12 hours**

On-the-job specialized training in fields generally accepted as needing Sociology or Anthropology field experience to complement the student's academic training. Must be taken on a pass/fail basis only. NOTE: A special application procedure is required and must be completed the semester prior to starting the internship. Must be concurrently enrolled in SOAN 472.

SOAN 472 – Internship Evaluation and Analysis**1-3 hours**

Research, evaluation, and analysis of internship experiences. Prerequisite: one semester before enrollment. Must be concurrently enrolled in SOAN 471.

SOAN 488 – Readings in Sociology and Anthropology**1-3 hours**

Readings in sociology and anthropology and/or the opportunity to carry out under the direction of the instructor a sociological or anthropological research project in an area of the student's interest or need. Prior permission of instructor required.

SOAN 495 – Sociological Theory**3 hours**

This course encourages students to sharpen their skills at asking questions and proposing explanations of social issues through a study of how their predecessors in sociology critically examined society. By reading and analyzing the work of classical and more contemporary theorists, we can learn about what it means to study the social world through theoretical questions. And by observing how contemporary theorists have improved on the ideas and explanations of the classical theorists, we can equip ourselves to modify and apply existing theoretical ideas to effect positive change in our social world. Prerequisites: SOAN 190 and SOAN 215.

SOAN 496 – Anthropological Theory**3 hours**

Examination of current anthropological theory, with special reference to differential explanatory power of competing "schools" and with some attention to their historical development. Prerequisites: SOAN 191 and SOAN 253. NOTE: General Honors Course.

SOAN 498 – Senior Seminar in Anthropology and Sociology**3 hours**

This course is designed as a capstone for Sociology/Anthropology (SOAN) majors, in which seniors have the opportunity to review the concepts, theories, methods, and substantive information gleaned from their disciplines. The goal is to help students synthesize what they have learned in the major and to explore the similarities and differences between the fields of Sociology and Anthropology. In class, students will be expected to be active participants in discussions over assigned readings. Out of class, students will be expected to complete a project that demonstrates their ability to synthesize and apply what they have learned. Prerequisites: SOAN 388, and either SOAN 495 or 496, and Senior SOAN major.

SOAN 554 – Independent Studies:**Sociology/Anthropology****1-3 hours**

An opportunity for students to organize and conduct research projects of their own choice with the help of faculty supervision. Prior permission of instructor required.

FACULTY
CREDENTIALS

Note: Date in parentheses indicates year of employment at Truman. *Indicates graduate faculty.

Natalie Alexander

Associate Professor of Philosophy
BA, Beloit College; MA, PhD, Northwestern University.
(1993)

Mark Appold

Associate Professor of Philosophy and Religion
BA, Concordia College; MDiv, Concordia Seminary; ThD,
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